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Publishers: saudi research and marketing company

VOL. V NO. 269

TUESDAY, JULY 15, 1980 JEDDAH RAMADAN 3, A.H. 1400

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FOURTEEN PAGES - TWO RYALS

NLP vows political offensive

Phalange supremacy rejected

BEIRUT, July 14 (R) — Militia chief Dany Chamoun, whose forces were defeated in fighting between rival rightist groups, vowed Monday to mount a major political offensive against the victorious Phalangists.

Chamoun's National Liberal Party (NLP) militia was crushed last Monday when attacked by Maronite Christians from the Phalangist party. Mr. Chamoun said that as many as 530 people died in the fighting within the Christian community. Independent estimates now put the death toll at around 300.

In an interview with Reuters at a hideout east of Beirut, the NLP militia chief said the political offensive would be designed to "save the Christians from these blood-thirsty madmen" and that he would cooperate in military action against them.

But he added that he favored a political solution to the deep rift in the Christian camp which jointly fought against Palestinian and Lebanese nationalist forces in the 1975-76 civil war.

Asked about plans to build an anti-Phalangist front he replied: "I will definitely cooperate with any military front to relieve the Christian community of this fascist oppression." The Phalangists totally reject the fascist description and say they are Lebanese nationalists fighting Palestinian and Syrian occupation to their country.

Chamoun described Phalangist militia leader Bashir Gemayel, whose forces overran his Saifa residence and detained his wife Patti and daughter Tracy, as a war-

Aden minister visits Kuwait

KUWAIT, July 14 (R) — South Yemen Foreign Minister Salem Saleh Muhammad arrived here Monday saying the South Yemeni President Ali Nasser Muhammad would shortly pay visits to Qatar and Bahrain.

The minister, who arrived from Qatar Sunday, said he had delivered letters from President Ali Nasser to the Emir of Qatar, Sheikh Khalifa Bin Hamad Al-Thani, and the Emir of Bahrain, Sheikh Isa Bin Sulman Al-Khalifa.

The messages dealt with bilateral relations, the situation in the Gulf and the Arabian peninsula and Middle East issues, he told reporters.

President Ali Nasser, who took over the presidency from Abdul-Fattah Ismail last April, visited Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates (UAE) and Kuwait earlier this month in a demonstration of foreign policy.

Rifaat Assad returns home

TAIF, July 14 (SPA) — The commander of the Syrian Air Force, Maj. Gen. Rifaat Assad, left here for home after his three-day official visit to the kingdom. While here, he spoke with government leaders and met with King Khaled, Crown Prince Fahd and Prince Abdullah, second deputy premier and commander of the National Guard.

On Sunday he was the guest of honor at a

criminal "fit only for the gallows or the electric chair." Chamoun said he would organize "a massive political offensive against the Phalangists to encourage Christians to resist Nazi-style repression."

He alleged that dozens of people had been buried by the Phalangists in mass graves, others had been mutilated and tortured. The Phalangist party has admitted that some "excesses" occurred in last Monday's battle which left them in almost total control of Christian Lebanon. A spokesman said that about 10 fighters would face a court martial shortly.

Yasser Arafat, chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization said "Bashir Gemayel can create a status in the eastern (Christian) sector and reach an understanding with (Israeli Army Chief of Staff Rafael) Etan on what happened."

"The scenario is clear to us, (militia commander) Saad Haddad alone on the border strip with Israel, and Bashir Gemayel also alone in the eastern sector with Israel. They are now talking about foreigners, meaning Palestinians and Syrians. But I hereby declare it is not we who are strangers in this region, but those who cooperate with Israel and America," Arafat said.

The Phalangist victory heralded a realignment of Lebanon's rightist forces. The Phalangists have said they now want to build a united Christian militia with a potential strength of 40,000 men.

But informed Arab sources believe the NLP could join hands with the Marada brigade of former right-wing President Suleiman

Frangieh, who is also bitterly opposed to the Phalangists. Two days ago, Chamoun visited Frangieh at his mountain stronghold in north Lebanon. The NLP militia head also indicated a willingness to befriend the Syrians who back Frangieh.

Dany Chamoun's father, former President Camille Chamoun, in a separate interview described last week's fighting as a horrific massacre. But he ruled out revenge killing. "I am not morally or mentally prepared for new fighting, but politically we are stronger than ever," he said.

Gemayel has denied that the attack on the NLP was a bid to establish one-party domination of the Christian sectors. The military strike was made necessary to eliminate persistent clashes between different bands of militiamen, he told reporters.

Former President Chamoun has set two conditions for mending the rift between the NLP and the Phalangists. These were that there be no more bloody incidents, and that NLP political offices be reopened. They were seized by Phalangist fighters last Monday.

Dany Chamoun's 19-year-old daughter Tracy described how she, along with her mother and her grandmother, were trapped in their house as the Phalangists shelled it. Tracy was hit by flying shrapnel close to the eye. His wife, Australian-born Patti, said they saw mutilated bodies along the road as they were taken off to Phalangist headquarters before being released she said. "I'm sure we were the only ones to come out of that area alive."

Delegates to resume autonomy meetings

CAIRO, July 14, (R) — Israeli and Egyptian delegates planned another attempt Monday to draft an agenda for resumed negotiations on Palestinian autonomy, despite failure to agree in a preliminary round of talks Sunday.

Informants sources on both sides of the committee set up to arrange an agenda for the stalled negotiations said Israel had rejected Egyptian attempts to introduce items which Israel claimed affected its security.

But the two sides agreed to reopen talks Monday, extending them into Tuesday if necessary. The talks are purely procedural, preparing the ground for a meeting of chief delegates in Alexandria next month.

Egypt suspended the negotiations in May because of moves in the Israeli parliament to declare Jerusalem the united capital of the Zionist state and Israel's policy of settling Jews on the occupied West Bank. Arab East Jerusalem was occupied by Israel in the 1967 Middle East war.

Egypt's minister of state for foreign affairs, Boutros Ghali, Sunday told reporters Egypt had been persuaded to resume the negotiations after receiving "guarantees about certain solution" from the United States which is the third party to the negotiations. He refused to be more specific.

Dr. Ghali and Israeli Justice Minister Shmuel Tamir clashed only hours before the talks began when Tamir restated his government's position that "Jerusalem is a unified city, the capital of Israel within Israeli sovereignty."

"That is not our position" Dr. Ghali replied. "Our position was expressed in an exchange of letters with the United States and we received a positive answer from the U.S."

Israel radio has said that Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin was determined to move his office to Arab East Jerusalem and had told Egypt and the United States of his intention.

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Pro-Arab displays banned in Israel

TEL AVIV, July 14 (R) — The Israeli cabinet has unanimously approved draft legislation to ban any public demonstration of solidarity with Palestinians, a government spokesman said.

The draft legislation, prepared by Justice Minister Shmuel Tamir, would make it a crime to support the Palestinian freedom fighters publicly, to display their flags or to sing their anthems. The maximum sentence would be three years jail and a \$5,000 fine. Tamir will introduce the bill in the Knesset (parliament) for its first reading later this week.

Under present Israeli law, only those who are actively involved in anti-occupation activities or who are members of an "illegal" organization, such as the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), can be charged.

Justice ministry sources said the law was being changed because of recent public expressions of support by Palestinians for the aims and activities of the PLO.

Ibrahim Nassar, chairman of Arab students at Jerusalem's Hebrew University, attacked the draft legislation. "This law means they want the Palestinians to shut up and to indirectly say we identify with Zionism," he said. But university officials reacted unfavorably to the law, arguing that it would be unfair to ban public statements only in certain places.

"Either it's illegal in the whole country or it's not," Abraham Sharmon, rector of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, told the Associated Press. "You can't impose something just on campus."

In a telephone interview, member of parliament Shulamit Aloni, an outspoken advocate of civil rights, questioned the need for such a law: "They have the defense emergency regulations and you can just define anything as a security threat."

The military governor has frequently shut down the main West Bank colleges — Bir Zeit, Bethlehem University and Al-Najah in Nablus — after violent Palestinian demonstrations by students. Bir Zeit was shut for nearly an entire semester last year, following charges by the military that Palestinian nationalists were using the university as a front for anti-occupation campaigns.

"This new measure can add little to the military government's powers," said Bir Zeit acting President Baramki. "They can already shut us down any time they want, though I suppose this may make it more official and legal."

Although the order was published Sunday, Baramki said no one had informed him of the new policy. "We are already recognized under Jordanian law, and our institution is answerable directly to the Jordanian prime minister," he said.

Earlier Sunday, Israel banned the sale and distribution on the West Bank of 63 locally-written books considered hostile to Israel, military officials said Sunday.

They said the banned list, which included the Palestinian nationalist poetry and a distorted history of the region had been distributed to West Bank libraries and bookshops.

Israel has forbidden the sale of hundreds of books considered anti-Israeli on the West Bank since it took over the region in 1967.

A spokesman for the military said the order was designed to ensure "High standards" for West Bank colleges. But the order would also give the Israelis added measure of control over the 13 institutes of higher learning in the West Bank, most of which are centers of Palestinian nationalism.

According to the order, an institute applying for a license would have to show, "among other things, that it has suitable instructors of appropriate qualifications, a suitable building for classes, a library, laboratories, etc."

Asked what "among other things" referred to, the Israeli spokesman replied, "all of the criteria in the order are academic criteria. The objective was to supervise the quality of the studies."

Dollar firms; gold declines

LONDON, July 14 (Agencies) — The U.S. dollar was firmer Monday on European money markets, while the price of gold was falling. Foreign exchange dealers said there was no significant news affecting money rates.

Gold was "fixed" on the regular morning meeting of London's top dealers at \$649 an ounce, \$22 dollars an ounce lower than the \$671 closing rate last Friday. In Zurich, gold opened at \$654.50, then declined to \$653.50, down from Friday's \$668.50.

The dollar opened higher in Tokyo, where the markets are nine hours ahead of London, and continued to firm in moderate trading, closing at 218.25 yen.

In early money trading in London, the British pound was exchanging at \$2.3762, a slightly stronger position for the dollar than the \$2.3770 at Friday's close.



Prince Sand Al Faisal

Level of oil to stay

BEIRUT, July 14 (AP) — Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al Faisal says his country will maintain its current oil production level of 9.5 million barrels a day until the end of the year. "This is an established policy of the Kingdom," Faisal said in an interview published Monday by the independent Beirut newspaper *An Nahar*. Faisal said his country opposed a proposal at the recent Arab foreign ministers conference in Amman, that non-producing Arab states be given preferential oil prices.

"Such a move would cause an imbalance in the oil market and upset OPEC's unity at a time efforts are under way to unify oil prices," Faisal said.

Kuwait against using oil as political weapon

KUWAIT, July 14 (AP) — Kuwait's Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al-Ahmad Al-Sabah was quoted Monday as objecting to the use of Arab oil as a weapon in the Middle East conflict.

"I don't believe in the use of oil as a weapon in the battle (against Israel) because such a weapon will be a double-edge one whose effects are unpredictable," Sheikh Sabah was quoted as saying by the daily *Al-Qabas*.

"Kuwait is prepared to withdraw its petrodollar deposits from the world but we still need a state to transfer them to which offers us guarantees," he was quoted as saying.

He ruled out the possibility of selling oil to Arab countries at prices lower than OPEC prices. "I rule out this possibility because we have to abide by resolutions of the world organization (OPEC)." "But we can compensate for that through certain channels which



Sheikh Sabah Al-Ahmed Al-Sabah

will be considered by the next Arab summit meeting in Amman next November," he was quoted as saying.

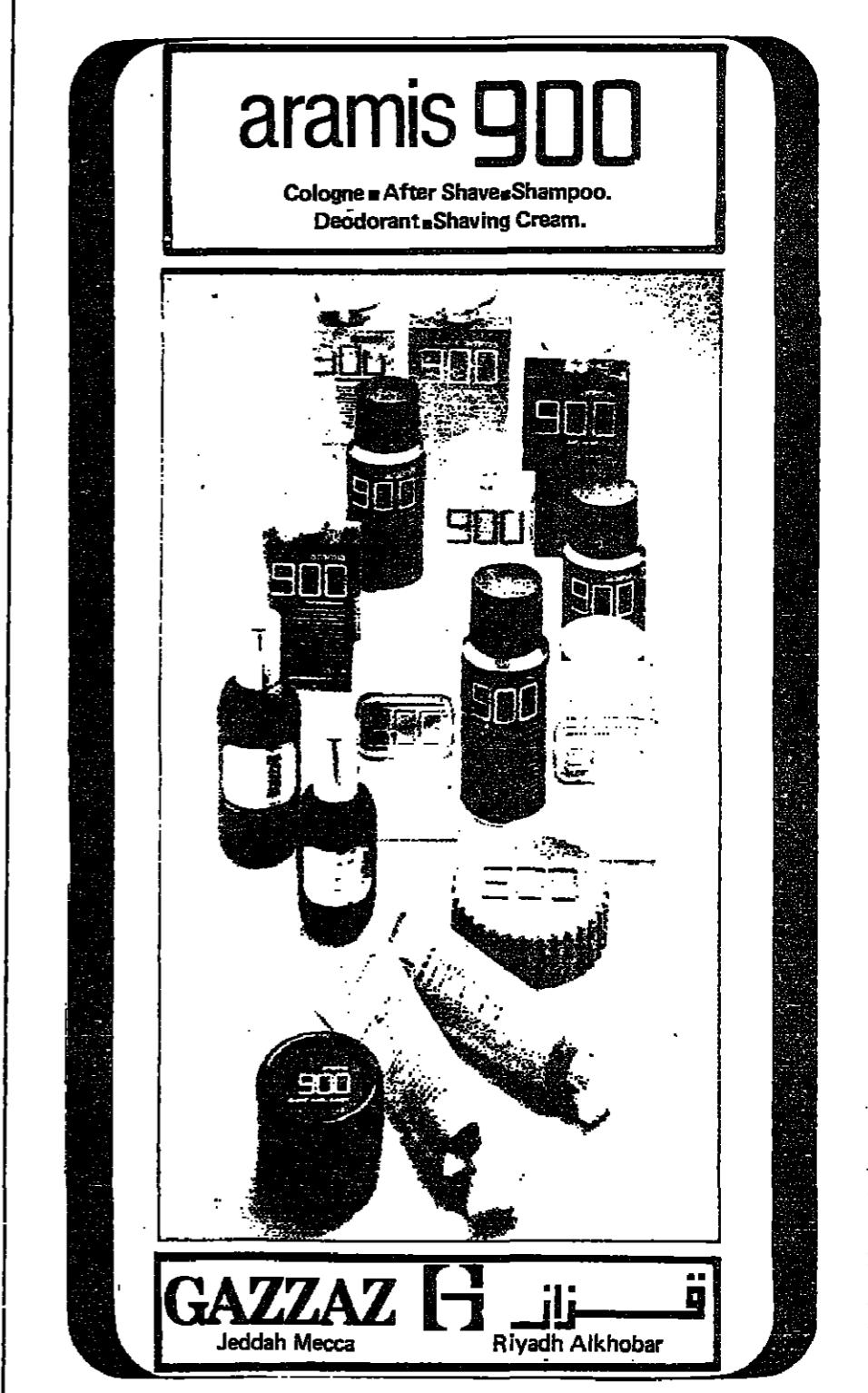
He also deplored a lack of development planning in African and Arab countries. "These countries have very few concrete and serious projects worthy of financial help under consideration," he said. "We cannot waste our wealth by blindly financing any project," he added.

Oil discovered in Sudan

KUWAIT, July 14 (AFP) — Three new oil fields containing "considerable quantities of crude oil" have been found in south west Sudan, Sudanese Oil Minister Sharif Touhami said in an interview published here Monday.

Sudan would be able to export oil from the new find "in a reasonable period of time" and solve some of the country's economic problems, Touhami told the Kuwaiti daily *As-Siyasa*.

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Al-Sheikh approves agriculture projects

RIYADH, July 14 (SPA) — Agriculture and Water Minister Dr. Abdul Rahman Al-Sheikh approved nine agricultural and animal products projects that will cost SR141 million.

The minister ordered the projects to be presented to the Agricultural Bank for granting the necessary loans.

Gulf ministers vote \$7.3m for health program

BAHRAIN, July 13 (R) — Arab health authorities in the Gulf states have approved a joint \$ 7.3 million radio and television program to promote public health awareness in the region, Bahrain official Muhammad Al-Khatib said Monday.

In Kuwait, the cabinet Monday decided to contribute \$ 1 million as Kuwait's share of the cost of the program, which the Gulf health ministers adopted at a conference recently.

Dr. Khasib, head of Bahrain's education department, said the program's production would begin shortly.

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MEETING : Deputy Governor of Riyadh Prince Sattam, vice-chairman of the board of Riyadh water and sewage department, presided over a meeting of the board Sunday. Governor of Riyadh Prince Salman is the chairman of the board.

Taipei to get resident ambassador

TAIPEI, July 14 (CNA) — Hsueh Yu-chi, Republic of China's Ambassador to Saudi Arabia, said here the traditional relations between two countries will be further enhanced in view of increasing cooperation activities.

In a report to the Legislative Yuan's Foreign Affairs Committee meeting Saturday Hsueh said Saudi Arabia will send a resident ambassador to Taipei in August to promote diplomatic relations with the Republic of China.

Hsueh said the two countries will strengthen economic and technological cooperation under various agreements.

Saudi Arabia has supported the Republic of China in a number of international meetings, Hsueh said, adding that the Middle East Kingdom not only increased oil supply to the Republic of China, but provided \$140 million in long-term low-interest loans to this country.

The Republic of China will expand agricultural engineering and medical cooperation projects with Saudi Arabia, Hsueh said.

WEATHER

Hot summery weather will prevail in most areas, except the south-western highlands. Low clouds will gather in the highlands, and the weather is expected to be fine.

Winds will mostly be north-easterly to north-westerly. They may become active during the day, causing sand haze in several areas.

Seas will be moderate to medium.

Monday's temperatures (maximum, minimum in centigrade)

Mecca	44	26
Jeddah	41	29
Riyadh	43	26
Dhahran	44	30
Medina	41	24
Taif	34	22
Jizan	38	29
Qassim	41	23
Hail	38	18
Jubail	40	31
Abha	32	15
Baha	29	14

SAPTCO changes schedule

RIYADH, July 14 (SPA) — The Saudi Arabian Public Transport Company (SAPTCO) changed its bus schedules as of Sunday, the beginning of Ramadan, for the whole month. The change applies to bus routes inside cities to meet public need during the fasting month.

In Riyadh, buses in all routes are running at a half hour interval from 6:00 a.m. to one p.m., and at 15 minutes' interval from 6:30 p.m. to 1:30 a.m. Between 1:00 p.m. and 6:30 p.m. only routes one and eight will operate at one hour interval.

In Mecca, SAPTCO buses will serve hours a day to provide continuous service to the visitors of the holy Haram. Jeddah's bus will operate at a ten or 15 minutes' interval between 5:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. The service stops during the Iftar (breakfast time) between 6:30 p.m. and 7:40 p.m.

American philanthropist checks school's library requirements

By Alan Kenney

JEDDAH, July 14 — An American journalist and philanthropist is inspecting King Abdul Aziz University's library in order to help build up its book inventory.

Stelios M. Stelson is visiting the university at the invitation of Dr. Abdullah Nasif, the university rector. Stelson is the founder and chairman of the Stelson Foundation. After making a list of the library's needs, Stelson will head back to the United States to begin procuring the needed material for the university.

His present mission is part of a special cultural exchange program. It follows in the wake of a visit to Oman, where Stelson met Sultan Qaboos to discuss the various supplies the country could use. The Stelson Foundation supplies books, food, medical supplies, clothing, and promotes children's cultural exchanges as part of an effort to enhance friendship among countries.

According to Stelson, his organization does not receive any government subsidy and, as a result, has no political ties.

"What we give is free of charge, and no strings are attached. Everything is donated and we give only, what people want and need, that way we don't deal with politics," Stelson said. In addition, Stelson delivers the supplies personally to insure they arrive safely.

Stelson said every two years he makes a world-wide tour. He visits leaders in countries where his foundation delivers supplies to update his knowledge concerning their needs. "Many people call me a philanthropist, but I can only say that the American people are the philanthropists. If it weren't for their donations of books and medical supplies, I couldn't do my job," he added.

Stelson recently made a six month tour through 38 countries. In the past, Stelson has endured being hijacked in Angola, and being taken prisoner by communists in Southeast Asia in order to deliver the promised supplies. His supplies come



Stelios Stelson from the Stelson Foundation of Columbus, Ohio.

In Columbus, Stelson is a respected foreign news analyst and foreign affairs commentator for WMNI Radio. He has held these two posts for twelve years. Stelson, a naturalized American citizen of Greek heritage, has made eight world tours. On his previous trips to the Far East, Southeast Asia, Africa and Europe, he interviewed the Dalai Lama, the foreign minister of Japan, the president of the Philippines, the prime minister of Nepal, and other world figures.

During his fifty years as a correspondent and photographer, he served with the U.S. Marine Corps and the U.S. Coast Guard Reserve. He became associated with several papers as a roving reporter and photographer in the late 1930s, and he traveled through Africa for the New Orleans Times-Picayune. During the Korean War he served as a U.S. Navy combat correspondent and photographer. He covered frontline action with at least eight different U.N. combat units.

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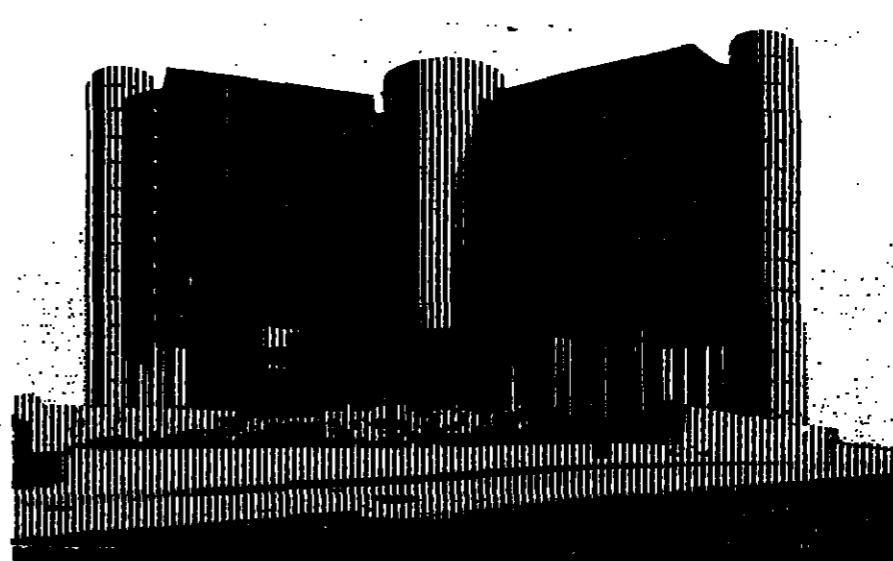
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SR1.1 billion allocated**Girls' Education to build new schools**

JEDDAH, July 14 (SPA) — The Presidency of Girls' Education allocated SR1.1 billion this year for its projects.

The projects include the building of four directorates in Taif, Riyadh, Qasim and Jeddah, and 70 primary, intermediate and secondary schools.

A public girls' library will be built in Riyadh. The building will include a variety of religious, scientific and social books. A teachers' institute for girls that will have housing for students and staff, and a tailoring center in Qasim were also allocated for.

Twenty schools approved will be primary, intermediate, of fifteen classes each, and 15

intermediate-secondary schools of 15 classes each. The other 35 will be primary schools distributed throughout the country. Four school medical units will provide health care for the students.

Abdullah Abdul Rahman Al-Rasheed, vice-president of girls' education, told *Al-Riyadh* newspaper Monday that projects for expanding the present building of the presidency, compensations for expropriating properties to build modern schools.

Rasheed said that allocated in the budget is the building 100 village schools scattered over the rural areas bringing educational services. The presidency formed several committees for the projects. The committees will take care of preparing and issuing tenders, and then awarding them to national companies, he added.

Meanwhile, King Abdul Aziz University of Jeddah granted admission to 1,006 students to its faculties and scientific institutes until Saturday. Students applying for the faculty of

BRIEFS

JEDDAH, July 14 — The Deputy Governor of Mecca, Prince Saud, will preside over a meeting of senior traffic officers along with the governor of Taif to discuss the problem of reckless driving and ways of controlling it. Prince Saud said authorities would take stern action against those found guilty of endangering the lives of others.

JEDDAH, July 14 — Municipal authorities said that 2,700 skilled municipal personnel will shortly join the cleaning department. They were hired in Tunisia, Syria, Sudan, Malaysia, Indonesia, Guinea, Turkey and the Philippines. In addition, 1,300 municipal cleaning vehicles were imported recently.

JEDDAH, July 14 (SPA) — The Interior Ministry advised citizens proceeding to Egypt to make a full and clear declaration of the currencies they carry at the port of entry to avoid being fined by the authorities for failure to do so.

ZULFI, July 14 — All eight members of a family died when their station wagon collided with a long vehicle-trailer in Galagel near here.

prayer times			
Tuesday	Mecca	Medina	Nejd
Fajr	4.26	4.15	3.50
Ishraq	5.54	5.42	5.19
Dhuhr	12.33	12.33	12.05
Assr	3.50	3.55	3.27
Maghreb	7.08	7.13	7.45
Isha	9.08	9.13	8.45

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Ministries call for applications to study health

RIYADH, July 14 (SPA) — The Ministries of Health and Municipal and Rural Affairs announced Monday the opening of registration to health institutes of Riyadh, Jeddah and Safwa, and the assistant technicians' institutes of Hasa and Abha.

The Ministry of Health said the conditions for application are those announced for health institutes including the ministry's right to appoint the cadets after graduation at any post inside the Kingdom. Once graduated, the students will be appointed at the fifth grade without having to go through the job review. Applicants should be holders of intermediate school leaving certificates. They will receive during the period of their study SR675 monthly incentive, housing, training uniforms, treatment, air tickets and others benefits.

The Ministry of Municipal and Rural Affairs also announced the conditions for application to the assistant technicians' institutes. No part time is allowed during the two year course. Among the incentives are graduates to be appointed at the fourth grade after graduating; opportunities to enroll in training courses for the bachelors degree and some of the students will be sent abroad to continue study in various specializations.

Asphalt pacts awarded

RIYADH, July 14 (SPA) — Finance and National Economy Minister Sheikh Muhammad Abdu Al-Khalil, who is also the acting minister of municipal and rural affairs, awarded two contracts with a total cost of SR1.59 million, Monday. One of the projects is for making temporary asphalting in Afif. The other calls for extending water pipeline from a water source to a tank in Alawi.

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Anderson to seek Israeli advice on M.E. solution

JERUSALEM, July 14 (Agencies) — Independent presidential contender John B. Anderson, stretching his campaign across what has sometimes been called America's 51st state, assured Israel recently that he favored doing something the Carter administration rarely does: he would consult with it. Israelis were ranked when the United States failed to ask Israel, which successfully staged the Entebbe raid, for advice on the attempt to rescue the American hostages in Iran. Anderson, in a speech on foreign policy issues, said:

"We must consult with those nations who are closer to the situation and who have more experience in this region. The advanced industrial nations cannot protect themselves or their friends without the willing assistance of nations in this area who recognize the necessity of cooperation...."

"I welcome the opportunity to coordinate policy with Israel — a trustworthy associate which understands the complex requirements of security in the Middle East."

Israelis to encircle Jericho with settlements

JERICHO, West Bank, July 14 (R) — Ancient Jericho, may soon find itself surrounded by new ramparts — a ring of Jewish settlements. Sources in the World Zionist Organization's settlement department, which is responsible for setting up Jewish settlements in occupied territories, said it intended encircling the town with nine Jewish settlements.

"We have a line of settlements along the length of the Jordan Valley but there is one gap north and south of Jericho. We want to fill that gap within the next three or four years," the sources said. Three settlements have already been established and a fourth is under construction. Ground clearing work on two more is expected to begin later this year. According to Zeev Ben Yosef, an official of settlement department the plan to ring Jericho with settlements has special strategic importance for Israel.

"Previous Israeli governments left this gap on the assumption that Israel would eventually pull back from most of West Bank. It was to be a corridor linking Jordan to East Jerusalem and the West Bank," Ben Yosef said.

"But the present government under Menahem Begin does not recognize the possibility of Israel ever withdrawing. In sealing up this corridor, we want to kill the idea for ever," he said.

Israel's settlement program has aroused worldwide opposition, with the United States repeatedly condemning the settlements as

Anderson's speech, most of which was prepared before he arrived here Tuesday for a four-day visit, was clearly slanted toward the American Jewish vote — which polls indicate is leaning in his favor. His visit here, longest of a 12-day campaign trail through Europe and the Middle East, is designed to reinforce this popularity, rated by one poll at 60 percent.

With the summer tourist season in full swing, American English is heard more often than Hebrew in and around the King David Hotel, where the Anderson party is staying. Praising Israel is a time-honored technique for wooing the Jewish vote, and in his speech Anderson sniped at Republican candidate Ronald Reagan for doing just that.

"Some American politicians," he said, not mentioning Reagan by name, "pressure to advertise their ties to your country, speak of Israel as an 'asset.' That term does not begin to do justice to our relationship. Indeed, I find the term offensive, and I expect that you do as well."

"I welcome the opportunity to coordinate policy with Israel — a trustworthy associate which understands the complex requirements of security in the Middle East."

obstacles to peace. West Bank Palestinian leaders have also opposed the Jewish outposts. In a recent interview, Deputy Mayor of Nablus Zaher Masri said the settlements are responsible for the deteriorating in the West Bank situation. "The settlers are foreigners who came and took our land. They are all armed and we are unarmed. Their very presence is a provocation which creates tension and leads to violence," he said.

Jericho has until now escaped any violence. A sleepy little desert oasis, it is one of the oldest towns in the world (6,000) there is none of the atmosphere of tension that characterizes other West Bank town.

Here, under a blazing sun, people move slowly without wasting their energy and smilingly refuse to answer political questions from reporters. They are more used to giving directions to tourists looking for the excavations of the ancient city.

The oldest of three Jewish settlements in the vicinity is Mitzpeh Jericho, founded in October 1977. It is perched on a hill overlooking the town and commands a spectacular view of the whole area.

Settlement secretary Yossef Kelin said that the Labor government, prevented his group from settling in the area eight times. "Eight times we tried to settle here and eight times they threw us out. But when Begin came to power, everything changed," Kelin said.

Kelin is a religious Jew who belongs to the extreme nationalist Gush Emunim move-

"An asset is an object to be manipulated, to be used, to be handled for the mere convenience of others. That is not my view of Israel. Our relations are too intimate to disregard the rich, subjective bonds that link us through history and into the future..."

Anderson has insisted he is not here to seek the votes of any ethnic minority. But he reiterated strongly his belief, at odds with that of the Carter administration, that Jerusalem should be recognized as the capital of Israel. "Jerusalem is the united capital of Israel," he said, "and the sooner the diplomats will recognize it the better it will be." But he added, as he had before, that Jerusalem should get this recognition "at the end of the peace process," not before.

He flew to the Etzion Air Base in the Sinai desert near Eilat, Israel's Red Sea port outlet, and was given a briefing on the importance to Israel of the big base — which Israel is returning to Egypt in March 1982 under the peace treaty. In his speech Wednesday night he praised Israel's sacrifices for peace.

ISLAMABAD, July 14 (AP) — Seven persons have been arrested for writing and distributing pamphlets criticizing the military government of President Mohammed Zia Ul Haq, informed sources said Monday. No official announcement was made regarding the arrest under martial law regulations, under which the arrested persons are likely to be tried by military courts. They face up to 14 years in jail, if convicted.

Imtiaz Alam, a former student leader and a member of the left-leaning Lok (Peoples) Party, was arrested at Lahore, southwest of here, Monday, while the other six had been detained some days ago, sources said. The pamphlets bitterly criticized Zia for continuing martial law, suppressing democracy, banning all political parties and activities, and postponing indefinitely the planned parliamentary elections. Sources said the pamphlets were also "pro-Soviet and leftist in content" but no further details were available.

Relations between Pakistan and the Soviet Union have been deteriorating since the Russian military intervention in neighboring Afghanistan last December.



7 persons held for criticizing Zia's cabinet

TEL AVIV, July 14 (AP) — The United Nations command called off a meeting scheduled for Monday between Israeli and Lebanese army officers to discuss Southern Lebanon, U.N. sources said. The meeting, which would have been the first in two years, was postponed indefinitely because of disagreement over where the session would take place, the sources said. Israel wanted to meet in the northern Israel town of Ras Naqura, while Lebanon had agreed to the U.N. proposal to meet in the U.N. headquar-

ters in Naqura, just north of the Israel-Lebanon border.

According to the English language "Jerusalem Post," an additional complication in the proposed meeting was whether it was simply a meeting of the two armies' representatives — as Israel wanted or whether it was a reactivation of the dormant mixed armistice commission. The U.N. Security Council in April ordered that the commission be brought back to life, but Israel has regarded its dead letter since 1967. "The Post" said.

Laila Khaled attending U.N. meeting for women

COPENHAGEN, July 14 (AP) — Laila Khaled the grim and gun-toting Palestinian commando who hijacked two airliners one decade ago, emerged here Sunday as a smiling and well-groomed delegate to the world conference of the U.N. decade for women opening Monday. Now 33-years-old and a high school teacher in Lebanon, Miss Khaled flew in from Beirut along with other members of the delegation of the Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO) invited to attend the conference as observers.

The Palestinians' cause will be the object of at least two days of discussion during the 18-day conference.

Miss Khaled, with her almond eyes and jet-black hair, was spotted as she and other members of the PLO delegation walked along a corridor of the conference center carrying stacks of documentation. Miss Khaled made the headlines in 1969 when, brandishing a submachine gun, she helped other Palestinians hijack a Transworld Airlines flight

"...slogans and fighting." However, she said her delegation would not actively seek to avoid a showdown over the issue of Palestinian women in Israel and Israeli-occupied territory.

U.N. calls off conference between Lebanese, Israelis

TEL AVIV, July 14 (AP) — The United Nations command called off a meeting scheduled for Monday between Israeli and Lebanese army officers to discuss Southern Lebanon, U.N. sources said. The meeting, which would have been the first in two years, was postponed indefinitely because of disagreement over where the session would take place, the sources said. Israel wanted to meet in the northern Israel town of Ras Naqura, while Lebanon had agreed to the U.N. proposal to meet in the U.N. headquar-

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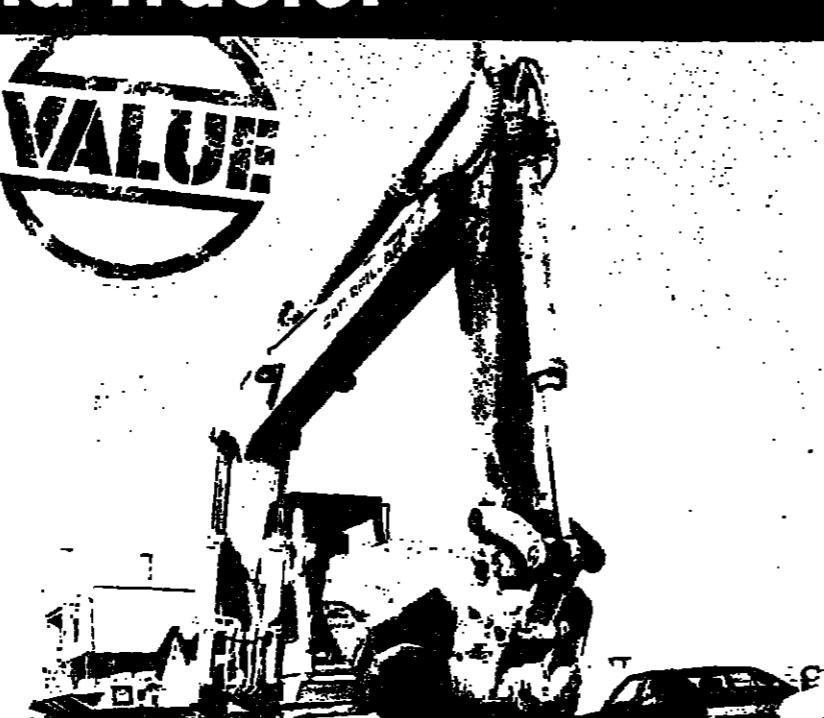
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300 children collapse during British carnival

HOLLINGWELL, England, July 14 (AP) — Nearly 300 children and a dozen adults collapsed at a carnival here, witnesses said. The children were raced to four nearby hospitals, suffering from nausea, fainting, running eyes and other symptoms, police reported.

Most were discharged after treatment, but

Jamaica gunmen kill 7 in slums

KINGSTON, Jamaica, July 14 (AP) — Gunmen continued their reign of terror in this Caribbean capital Sunday when they kicked down the doors of a house and shot dead seven people, police said.

Four women and three men were killed, while a 30-year-old woman and four children escaped unhurt, police said. The shooting occurred in Granichtown, a slum area in the western section in Kingston.

A 15-month baby and a 7-year-old girl were forced to watch while their mother was being shot, police said.

Isabela Reid, one of the survivors, said "they came about six-thirty in the morning and they started to kick down the first door. Then they killed five people in that room."

"Then they kicked down the second door and killed two more," Reid said. She said she probably wasn't killed because the attackers saw her lying on the floor "and thought I was dead."

Since July 1, gunmen here have killed 58 people including two policemen.

Red seers of 1961 predicted Marxist paradise for 1980

EAST BERLIN, July 14 (R) — This year the world should be limbering up for the Olympic games in Shanghai, the U.S. president should be locked in a deadly power struggle with Communist congressmen and the red flag should be fluttering over Bonn, according to a forecast nearly two decades ago.

It was the vision for the summer of 1980 depicted in a special edition of a 1961 East German newspaper, just unearthed here. When the daily *Junge Welt* looked into its crystal ball, it foresaw a life of luxury and adventure for the peoples of a tightly-knit alliance of Communist states stretching from reunited Germany to China.

Dazzling scientific advances, all of the them the work of the Russians, were to make day trips to Siberia and excursions into space a standard offering of every self-respecting travel bureau.

Meanwhile, the last bastions of the old capitalist order, the United States, Britain and Canada, would be tottering on the brink of final collapse and proletarian revolution. Their death knell was to be sounded by a

mounting crisis with three remarkably familiar-sounding causes: oil shortages, mass strikes and widespread unemployment.

Junge Welt issued its glimpse into the future to welcome the announcement of a 20-year policy program by the Soviet Communist Party in October 1961. Fully convinced that the golden years of Soviet-style Communism were just around the corner, its editors told Western journalists that although light-hearted, the survey was carefully researched and "not really so fantastic as it may sound."

Prophecies may have little in common with the world today, but they do give an insight into the hopes and dreams of Communist ideologists in a period when the Soviet-Chinese rift had not yet ruptured the movement's global unity and the cold war with the West was at its height.

Although written only weeks after the building of the Berlin Wall, it also did full justice to the rather over-optimistic belief of the East Berlin leadership at that time that East and West Germany would soon be reunited

under Communist rule. The so-called German Socialist Republic was clearly going to be no less than an enlarged version of East Germany, judging by references to "district first secretaries" of the Communist Party in charge of cities like Hamburg.

Forecasts for the development of scientific research inevitably reflected the euphoria unleashed by Soviet cosmonaut Yuri Gagarin's first manned space flight less than six months before the paper's forecast was published. By 1980 Soviet scientists were expected to be ready to launch their first manned expedition to Mars from their bustling moonbase "Port Hercules."

Slightly more, of course, though in the event rather modest, was a forecast for the sporting achievement of 1980. A Chinese girl in the squad expected to dominate the 1980 Shanghai Olympics became the first woman to clear two meters in the high jump—an achievement which was in fact chalked up by East Germany's own Rosemarie Ackermann two years ago.

Somewhat unconvincing were *Junge Welt*'s expectations that Czechoslovakia would surpass France as the center of world fashion and that German Communist trade unions would be staging summer holiday cruises in their own liners to Brazil and South Africa. As in 1961, the East German unions still in fact have little to offer beyond hostels and chalets on the Baltic coast.

The newspaper's version of a carefree life in a kind of Marxist paradise within 19 years was generally greeted with cynicism and scorn by East Germans questioned at that time. More concerned with the daily hardships of a life still plagued by chronic shortages of foodstuffs and luxuries, most said they found only the sections on space travel remotely credible.

One young worker, evidently highly amused at a report of a nuclear-powered ship bearing a cargo of bananas from Africa to Germany, said "it will probably take something like nuclear power to get bananas into our shops, but I can't see it happening within 20 years."

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BEFORE THE FALL: The U.S. research vehicle Skylab orbits the earth before breaking up on re-entry last year. Scientists say disintegrating "space junk" may endanger future astronauts. (NASA photo)

Satellite fragments

'Junk' endangers astronauts

WASHINGTON, July 14 (AP) — One year after Skylab tumbled spectacularly from the western Australian sky, at least 4,700 manmade objects still orbit earth, a vast space junkyard whirling at 27,200 kilometers an hour.

Scientists worry that one day the debris will start colliding, breaking into smaller orbiting fragments, and create a potentially serious hazard for astronauts, satellites and space stations.

"If the current trend continues, collisions between orbiting fragments and other space objects could be frequent," says D.J. Kessler, an astrophysicist with the National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

There's even talk about capturing some of the larger pieces and parking them in a safe place in orbit.

"With the space shuttle, it may prove beneficial to retrieve old payloads and rocket bodies, and the designation of an area of space as a 'garbage dump' may be useful," Kessler said.

All the debris will eventually fall to earth, most of it burning up harmlessly in the atmosphere, NASA says. But Skylab was a special case. At 77.5 tons, the space station was the largest satellite ever sent into orbit, and sections of it were big enough to survive the searing heat of re-entry.

NASA says nothing that big made by the United States will be allowed to make an uncontrolled re-entry again. It will be kept in orbit or be guided to re-entry over an ocean.

Holiday's 100th year

French mark Bastille Day

PARIS, July 14 (AFP) — France's national day July 14, or Bastille Day, celebrated its own 100th anniversary Monday, although 191 years have actually elapsed since French commoners took over the Bastille prison in eastern Paris.

The decision to make July 14 a holiday was made in the Third Republic's chamber of deputies, upon a suggestion by deputy Benjamin Raspail. At the time, the chamber was eager to erase the memory of the Commune, a civil war following the losing 1871 war against the Germans, in which middle-class French fought the poor.

July 14 remains, however, a revolutionary date, because of the prison takeover in 1789, and because of the celebration of the federation which took place one year later on the Champ de Mars, behind the present Eiffel Tower.

In this celebration, on July 14, 1790, under grey skies, Charles de Talleyrand, the Bishop of Autun, eastern France, and future foreign minister under Napoleon and King Louis XVIII, said a mass exalting "the patriotism of all the French." Some 400,000 people were there, including King Louis XVI, Queen Marie Antoinette — beheaded with feathers in the blue, white and red of the future republic — their son, and 1,200 musicians.

Ninety-one years later, after several other divisive historical episodes, the government ordered eight days of celebrations, fireworks and dances in all sections of Paris. A plaster statue symbolizing the republic, on the Place

de la Republique in eastern Paris, was to commemorate the celebrations and help the government settle in permanently.

Now 100 years after the eight-day celebration, Paris used one day to celebrate.

The highlight of the day was the military parade, which will feature the Second Armored Division, which rolled into Paris on August 25, 1944, the day of the city's liberation from Nazi German occupation.

Salvador leftists told to hold out

SAN SALVADOR, El Salvador, July 14 (Agencies) — The 102 Salvadorean peasants who took over the Costa Rican Embassy here since Friday are short of food and many of the 58 children in the building are suffering from gastro-enteritis, a spokesman said Monday.

The spokesman for the Marxist "February 28 People's League" said that the group had been given sufficient food only for breakfast. One source said that the group's parent organization, LP-28 had held meetings with the "campesinos" to persuade them to hold out.

Meanwhile, police said at least 45 people were killed in politically-motivated violence in the last few days. Police said the bullet-ridden bodies of 31 people were found in the country's second city Santa Ana. Seven other people were shot dead by unidentified gunmen in San Salvador and five guerrillas and two patrons were killed in an attack in a night club.

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The catch in Kremlin's offer

By Frederick Bonnard

BRUSSELS — Moscow's offer of exploratory talks on arms control is the first glimmer of light in the darkness which has descended on East-West relations, yet the offer has been received with caution in Brussels and Washington.

To the average citizen, faced with ever-increasing defense expenditure on ever more sophisticated weapons, this may seem incomprehensible. Surely both sides could agree to stop introducing new systems, limit existing ones and gradually reduce them so as to abate and finally eliminate the menacing balance of terror.

Alas, it is not so simple.

The Russians say they are willing to discuss theater nuclear forces provided American forward-based systems are included. And any agreement can only come into force after SALT 2 is ratified.

On the face of it this may seem a fair offer. There are 170 U.S. F-111 attack aircraft in Britain and about two squadrons of A-6 Intruders and A-7 Corsairs on each of the two aircraft carriers of the U.S. 6th Fleet in the Mediterranean (one of which is temporarily in the Indian Ocean), all of which could carry out nuclear strikes on Soviet territory and return to bases in Europe or at sea.

These could well be drawn into negotiations provided the Russians were also willing to talk about their 450 single-warhead SS-4s and SS-5s which are deployed in the western Soviet Union in addition to their more recent three-warhead SS-20s, of which they now have more than 150 (450 warheads) and their 80 or so Backfire bombers.

All these weapon systems can reach deeply into Western Europe, with the Backfire and SS-20 able to strike anywhere from Gibraltar to the Western Isles.

The difficulty is that the inventory does not stop there. The Russians claim there is a whole arsenal of American nuclear weapons which can strike the Soviet Union from NATO territory and it is true that this applies to the American 'dual-capable' F-4 Phantom squadrons based in Germany.

But it also applies to British Buccaneers, German, Belgian, Dutch, Italian and Turkish F-104 Starfighters, the newer F-16 and the even more powerful Torando aircraft now being introduced into the British Royal Air Force, the Luftwaffe and the Italian Air Force. All of these can carry American nuclear weapons, although most would not have the range to return from Soviet territory.

What of the Soviet equivalents? The Soviet Air Force flies three types of highly sophisticated aircraft, all with variable geometry 'swing-wings', speeds in excess of Mach 2 and nuclear capability. Their NATO code names are 'Fitter C/D', 'Flogger' and the redoubtable 'Fencer', which has sufficient range to fly round the United Kingdom, attack it from the west and return to base in the Soviet Union.

Such aircraft could not be left out of the negotiations. Yet all this has only scratched the surface of the problem, as these are existing and known weapons. The Soviet Union's real wish is to negotiate away the 572 American Pershing 2 and cruise missiles which are still in development and production. But new Soviet missiles are also known to be under development, missiles such as the SS-22 and SS-23 which, with their 800-mile range, could comfortably strike at West European targets from Soviet bases. They cannot be ignored just because they cannot reach the United States. Without an equivalent NATO answer, they could hold in check the whole of the European continent.

A highly placed negotiator recently pointed out in Brussels that by drawing in 'forward-based systems' the negotiations were likely to last many years. SALT 2 took seven years and is not ratified, while the mutual balanced force reduction negotiations in Vienna — even with their limited scope — remain stalled in their seventh year.

Any present talks will therefore almost certainly take us into 1983, when the new theater nuclear force weapons are to be deployed. The Alliance will then be faced with the problem of whether actually to install them. To create a doubt on this is certainly part of the Soviet plan, since it is to the Kremlin's advantage to split Europe from America and sow as much dissension as possible within Europe. NATO Secretary-General Dr. Joseph Luns recently made it very clear that any back-tracking now by European members on the Alliance decision to deploy the new weapons would seriously weaken the West's bargaining position.

The deployment was agreed by all in December but Belgium and Holland have deferred their decision to take 48 cruise missiles each, Holland until 1981, Belgium until one month ago, although it has still not decided.

By agreeing to talks at this point the Soviet Union may well hope to strengthen the opposition to the weapons in these two countries and, perhaps, in Italy, West Germany and Britain, all of which have firmly committed themselves to take their share. — (OFNS)

Saudi Arabian Press Review

Most Monday newspapers led with the news that the Islamic Summit Conference will be held in Mecca in December. Some newspapers led with the concluding statement of the Amman Islamic Foreign Ministers' Conference. The ministers reiterated that Islamic states would break relations with any country supporting Israel's annexation of Jerusalem.

Al Biled led with a denial by the Omani Information and Youth Minister who said there were no foreign military forces in Oman. *Al Nadwa* gave front-page attention to the Organization of Islamic Conference's (OIC) protest to the Carter administration concerning its support for "the Zionist enemy," Israel. *Okaz* prominently covered Iraq's reported rejection of American offers to resume diplomatic relations between the two countries; Iraq considers the U.S. the principal enemy of the Arabs.

In a front-page story, *Al Riyadh* reported that an uneasy calm prevailed in Beirut after the Phalangist seizure of Christian areas. *Al Jazirah* gave front-page treatment to an anonymous threat to blow up all the newspapers in Kuwait. *Al Medina* gave front-page play to a report that eight more jetties would be constructed at Jeddah harbor during the current year.

Newspapers generally expressed satisfaction with the outcome of the Amman conference. They were

optimistic that Islamic solidarity was taking "a practical shape." *Al Jazirah* said in an editorial that the conference proved that Islamic solidarity is the most significant factor uniting Islamic states.

The paper added that upcoming Islamic summit conference would specify the steps Islamic states should take on behalf of the liberation of Jerusalem and the achievement of the rights of Arabs and Muslims. The paper was highly optimistic that Islamic efforts would have "fruitful results" prior to the U.N. General Assembly meeting in October, the Arab Summit conference in November, and the Islamic summit conference in December.

Commenting on the outcome of the Amman conference, *Al Biled* said it crystallized the Islamic position against the Zionist enemy. The paper added that the conference has expanded Islamic policy and the military and political stances of Islamic states. It said the superpowers' formidable role might "push the world to the brink of destruction." It said the conference had exposed the dimensions of "Zionist-Communist-colonialist plots" against the Arabs and Muslims, and it added that the conference's serious attitude has opened broad avenues for the achievement of Islam's higher objectives of solidarity and unity.

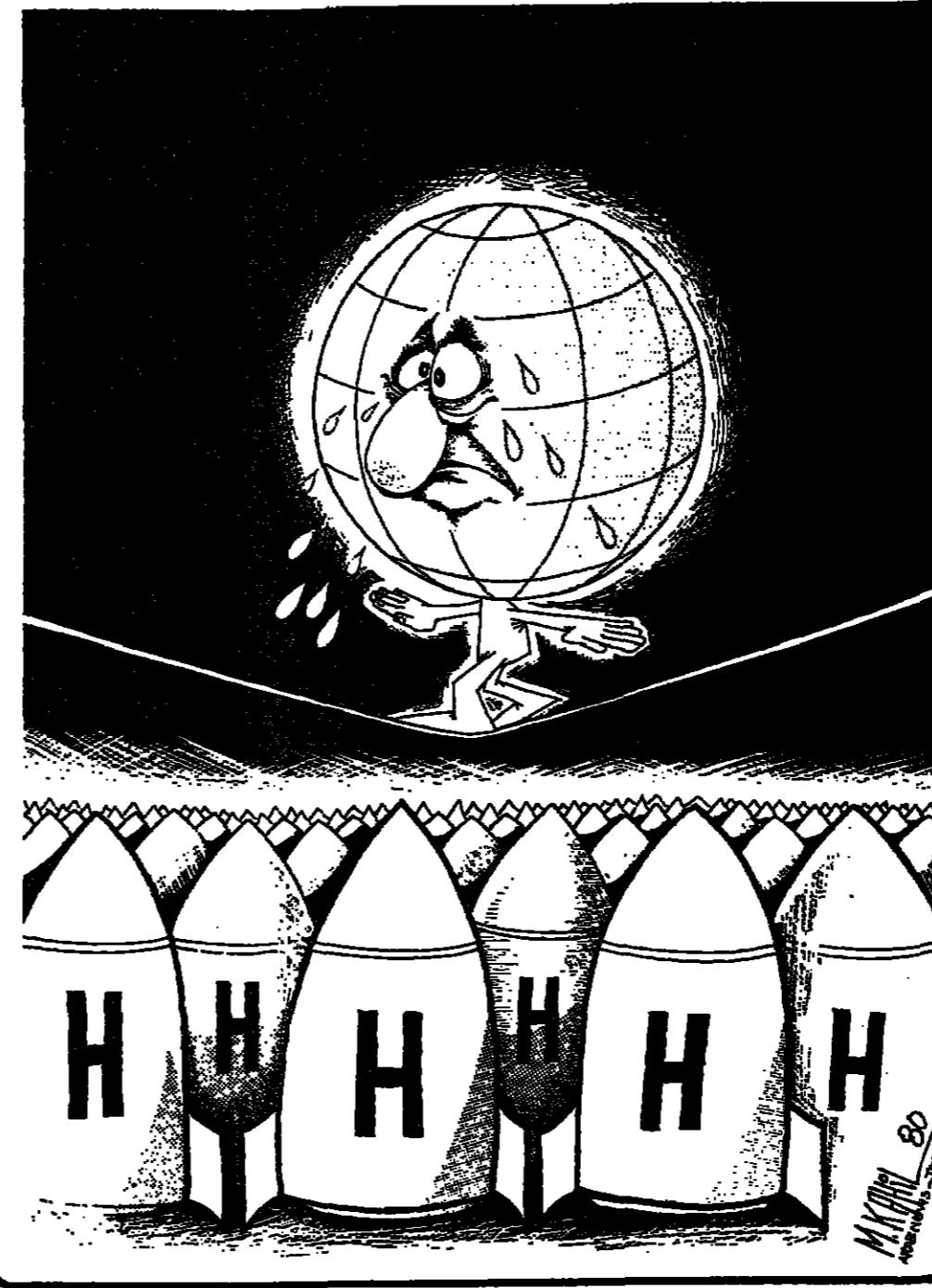
Dealing with the same subject, *Okaz* said the conference's concluding statement makes it clear that Muslims now fully understand the real dangers of Israeli intransigence concerning the occupied

Arab territories, and specifically the holy city of Jerusalem. The paper stressed that Islamic states will break relations with any state backing Israel's stand on Jerusalem. It added that the Islamic nation's firm stand before Zionist challenges proves that the liberation of Jerusalem is inevitable and that the Palestinian's rights ultimately be restored.

The concluding statement of the conference continues Islamic efforts, in coordination with international efforts, to pressure Israel to abandon its stubborn attitude toward Jerusalem.

Al Medina described the conference resolutions as a real manifestation of every Muslim's desire to see every Islamic issue treated at pan-Islamic level. The paper added that the resolutions are a clear testimony to the complete solidarity of Islamic states with Palestinians now living in the occupied territories.

Al Nadwa commented on the resumption of the so-called autonomy negotiations. It is becoming very clear that these negotiations will not be fruitful but will only further isolate Egypt from the Arab fold. The negotiations only serve the interests of Zionism which wants to make further gains in Jerusalem. Referring to Israeli Premier Begin's desire to move his government to Jerusalem, the paper reiterated that resolutions will have no effect unless the Arabs firmly resolve to stop Begin from implementing his plan.



Phantom workers beat the dole

By Sigfried Buschschluter

ing by industry created a great number of new jobs with the result that the total of wage and salary earners went up by almost 400,000, or 8 per cent — the biggest jump for almost a decade.

Most of the new jobs were created in the services sector. For the first time in many years, the number of foreign workers increased after the Government relaxed its rules on families of foreign workers in Germany seeking employment.

Apart from the impact of school-leavers, last month's rise in unemployment reflected the surge of foreigners who are seeking political asylum here. The total for the first four months of the year — 50,000 — is nearly the same as for the whole of 1979.

Many have registered at employment offices, thus boosting the jobless total. The Government has now decided to withhold work permits from asylum-seekers for at least a year.

There is a long-standing discrepancy between the qualifications required for jobs on offer and those held by people looking for work. According to surveys by the Federal Labour Office more than one in five were looking for part-time work, although only one in 10 of vacancies are in that category.

More than half those registered as unemployed are without proper occupational training but there is a growing demand for skilled labour.

Only a small percentage of the unemployed are prepared to move house to find a job elsewhere.

Last year expanding production was accompanied by an increase in employment. Capital spend-

The man from nowhere

By Donald Kirk

He is barely known to most of his countrymen but he has emerged as the compromise successor to the late Prime Minister Masayoshi Ohira after a bitter backstage struggle among quarreling factions of the ruling Liberal Democratic Party.

His name is Zenko Suzuki, and he strikes most analysts, Japanese and foreign, as a diligent party lack with few real qualifications for the mantle he appears likely to inherit.

Senior leaders of the Liberal Democratic Party today (Tuesday) accepted Suzuki's name as the one they would present to a meeting next week at which party members are expected to elect him their president by an overwhelming majority.

By tradition, the LDP majority in the Lower House of Parliament automatically elects the party president as Prime Minister.

The leadership settled on 69-year-old Suzuki on the basis of his work for the party, and the fact that he succeeded Ohira as leader of Ohira's faction in the Lower House.

That enabled him to reach an understanding with Ohira's main political ally, Kakuei Tanaka, a former Prime Minister disgraced in a series of scandals but still firmly entrenched within his own important faction.

Suzuki, an MP for 33 years, had never expressed any ambition to become Prime Minister. He shot up in potential when he was canvassed as a candidate by two factions bitterly opposed to Tanaka.

"We have put aside minor differences for the sake of a common objective," said a member of the faction controlled by Takeo Fukuda, a former Prime Minister who had fought Ohira throughout the last 18 months of his life.

Takeo Miki, also a former Prime Minister and Fukuda's ally in his fight against Ohira, agreed to back Suzuki in the interests of political purification and dissolution of factions.

At the heart of the agreement, said political sources, was the refusal of Fukuda and Miki to accept Tanaka's main ally, Yasuhiro Nakasone, who had served in Tanaka's Cabinet from 1972 to 1974 as Minister of International Trade and Industry after having previously been Minister in charge of the Defense Agency.

Nakasone's critics maintained he was too "hawkish" and accused him of shifting his positions too quickly in an effort to get votes — a reputation that got him the nickname of "weather-vane".

Tanaka rejected the other leading contender, Toshio Komoto, also a former Minister of International Trade and Industry and a former member of the Miki faction. Komoto had resigned from the Miki faction in order to broaden his following within the party.

Suzuki has held only secondary Cabinet positions, including that of Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries in the Tanaka Cabinet from 1976 to 1978.

He has spent much of his political career fighting for Japan's huge fishing interests, which have reportedly repaid the debt with lavish political contributions.

Elected to the Diet as a Socialist in 1947, Suzuki switched to the conservative Liberal Party in 1949 with the explanation that 'one must join the majority to help one's home town.' Six years later, he joined the LDP, which has ruled both Houses of Parliament — and every Government — without a break for the past 25 years.

By agreeing on Suzuki, LDP leaders hope to end the bitter feuding that threatened to tear the party apart before Ohira's death.

The question, though, is whether Suzuki has the ability to govern effectively. 'He is not viewed as a man of presidential calibre,' said Asahi Shimbun, Japan's most authoritative newspaper.

A young Japanese student put the problem more succinctly: 'We hardly know him. Who is he? He's just a name in the newspapers.' — (OFNS)

Mobutu's cobalt weapon worries West

By Lyn Owen

KINSHASA — If, as Angolan officials this week announced, copper trains are now steaming regularly out of the Zairean mining capital of Kolwezi to cross Angola to the port of Lobito on the Atlantic coast, Zaire will have finally been let off an agonising financial hook.

Zaire is heavily in debt to Western countries, and foreign credit has been virtually cut off for five years.

But for the West, for whom Zaire is important as a source of strategically crucial cobalt, as well as copper (Zaire command 60 per cent of the world supply) the new event may be a mixed blessing.

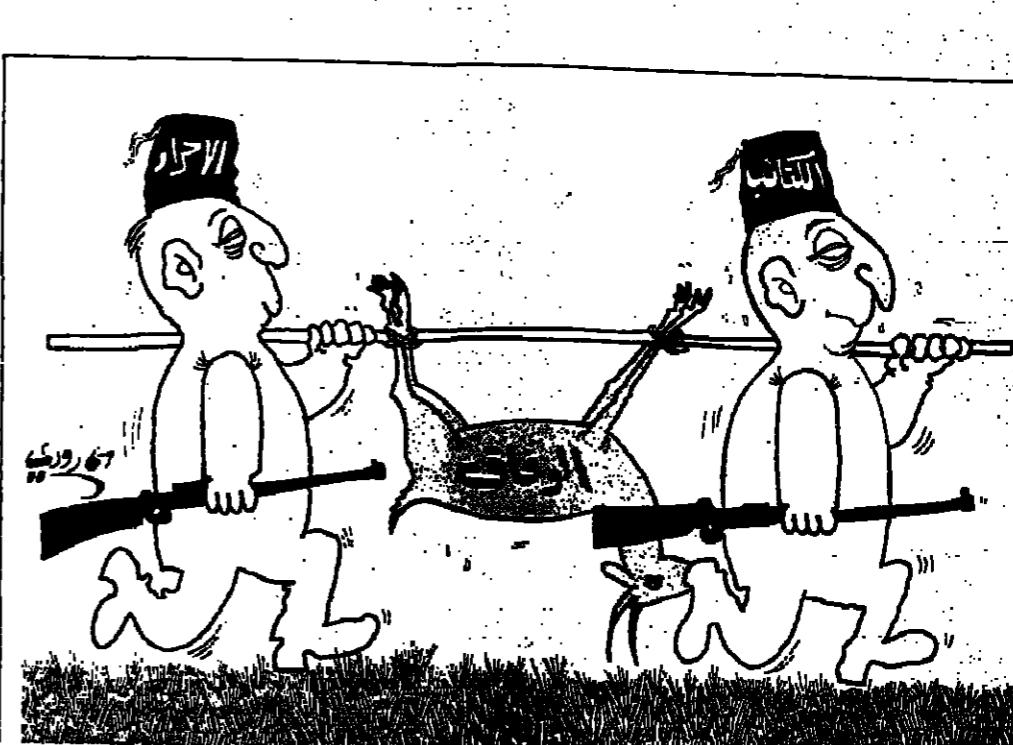
As recently as four weeks ago, the Benguela railway — officially reopened after negotiations between Zaire and Angola in November 1978 — was still being sabotaged by what observers variously describe as 'Maquis activity' and 'a full shooting war involving Shaban rebels from Zaire as well as UNITA opponents of the Angolan Government.

Reports of a dramatic improvement coincided with the new and unusual accord between Zaire and Angola symbolised by President Mobutu Sese Seko's visit last week to his Marxist neighbour, with whom relations have been difficult since Angolan involvement in the 1978 Shaba revolt.

Rapprochement with Angola has not been the only sign of realignment on the part of Zaire's otherwise capitalistically inclined leader. Earlier this year President Mobutu made his peace with his other Marxist neighbor, Congo-Brazzaville.

It was from here, according to the Zairean government, that preparations were being made last February under Cuban aegis for an assault on Kindu by Congo-backed Zairean rebels. The raid did not materialise. More significantly, Mobutu has already begun shipping cobalt — by air, in the absence of a reliable railway route — to Eastern Europe, which is less in need of the Zairean supply than the West.

These moves do not necessarily signal a radical change of alignment by Mobutu's Government. Benguela is a desperately-needed lifeline for a nation its Information Minister recently described



Coexistence between the Phalangists and Liberals in Lebanon.

Al-Medina

eddah: Old and New

By Kathy Ladd

JEDDAH — A pictorial history of the architecture of Jeddah, described by its publishers as "a delight to do", is now going to press and should reach local bookstores by October. The book is titled *Jeddah: Old and New* and is exactly what its title suggests — half and half Jeddah as it was, and as it is becoming.

Tom Stacey, chairman of Stacy International, said the importance of the book would "to open people's eyes to what must not be seen in Jeddah". He says it will make its readers aware of the significance of the history of the city.

Tom Stacey is obviously fascinated by Jeddah. He said there is unquestionably a tremendous amount of interest here as a city. For example, it has always been a port, which has made it cosmopolitan.

"Also, because of the Haj people from all over the world have been funneled here each year and many have remained," he said, "his, and the added influence of traders in all corners of the globe has left its mark on the architecture ... in the motifs, the mosaics, the doorways and the alcoves."

In contrast, Jeddah today is changing more dramatically than at any time in its history, said Stacey. This is why the book is timely. It makes people aware of the beauty of the past as well as the present.

The book in its own way is a tribute to Jeddah's mayor, Mohamed Said Farisi. While serving as the "father" of new Jeddah, Farisi also spearheading the movement to conserve buildings of historical and architectural value in traditional Jeddah.

Stacey described Farisi's task as unbelievably difficult because of the pace of development of Jeddah, a pace unprecedented in the world.

"He really cares," said Stacey. "He is determined to conserve as much of good looking Jeddah as possible. But what people don't realize is that his power is circumscribed by law of property."

He gave as an example of a building of fine architectural value Beit Nassif, built of coral, with beautiful bay windows. Stacey said this was tremendously helpful while the book was being compiled. Farisi made available municipal facilities, helped locate relevant old photographs, offered encouragement and put forward his ideas and intentions.

These ideas include reinforcing the city's position as the Haj port and its links with the world. The latter idea is reflected in a number of the Corniche, built along the harbor, and the preservation in art form of the dhow. The monument, in fact, is the old water conservancy used years ago to provide Jeddah with water. As a monument it is meant to remind citizens that water was not always in such plentiful supply as it is today.

Stacey International has been responsible for a number of glossy, high quality publications about the Kingdom. They include such



OLD AND NEW: A stone sculpture carved in a geometric design (upper photo) marks the entrance to the Redec Plaza, off Medina Road South. The plaza is known for its garden cafe and exclusive boutiques. The lower photo shows one of Jeddah's recently renovated historical buildings, one of the city's ornate projects.

well known books as *The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia* which was printed in French, Spanish and German; *Saudi Arabia: A Case Study of Development* by Dr. Fouad Al Farsi; and *Bedouin Jewellery in Saudi Arabia* by Heather Colyer Ross.

Jeddah: Old and New has been two years in the planning. The text was written by a team of Stacy International writers, headed by journalist James Buchan. Photographs of old Jeddah are the work of John French, while contributors to the section of photographs of

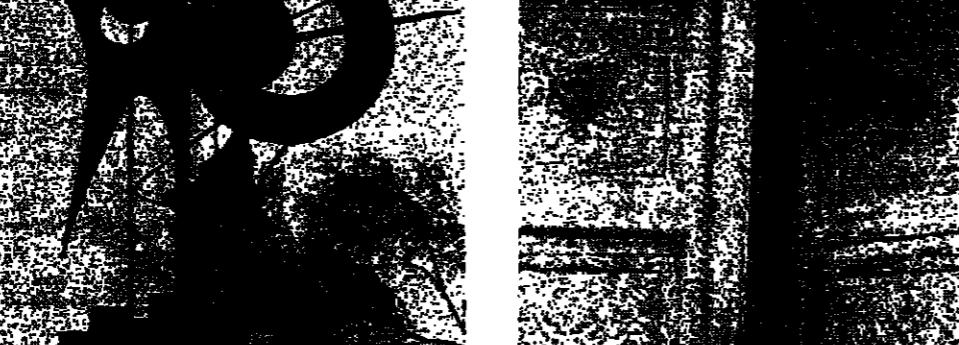
new Jeddah include local Saudi photographer, Khalid Khidir. Stacey described French's photographs as the "finest collection of pictures of old Jeddah available."

Outstanding examples of modern architecture include the Ministry of Planning building, the Youth Affairs building, the Samman Center, Prince Naif's palace and Beit Suleiman. Stacey said one of the characteristics which has been brought to attention is the attempt to Arabize modern architecture, something that is often very successful.

Apart from some of the more notable old and new buildings, the book also includes brief examples of the transition period, such as the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and a number of villas which were deemed "quite interesting."

Stacey feels it is high time another book on Jeddah appeared because of the pace of development. The last book written on the city was published in the 1960s.

CONTRASTS: The typical shuttered building shown at left is located in Beit Al-Bassel, in the Syrian district of old Jeddah. The latticed wooden balconies aided insulation. At right is a modern sculpture in South Jeddah's Nazia district.



(photo by Khalid Khidir)

CONTRASTS: The typical shuttered building shown at left is located in Beit Al-Bassel, in the Syrian district of old Jeddah. The latticed wooden balconies aided insulation. At right is a modern sculpture in South Jeddah's Nazia district.

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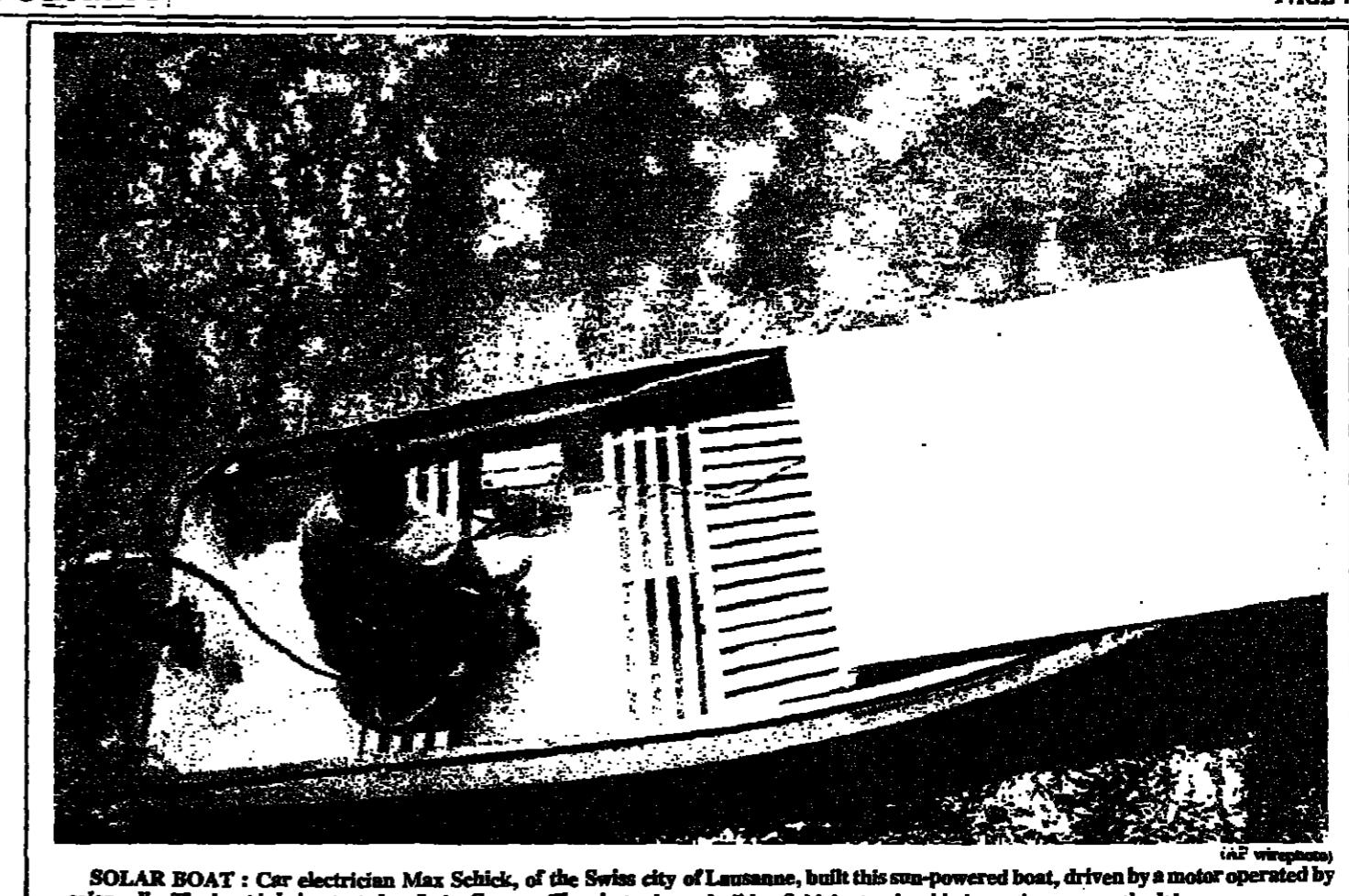
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CLASSIC DOORS: Heavy wooden doors with intricate carvings still show the craftsmanship of a bygone era in Jeddah's history. The iron handle in the center of the door served as both a knocker and a doorknob.



(photo by Khalid Khidir)
JEDDAH FOUNTAIN: This fountain sculpture is called "The Mizrab." It depicts the water runoff system of old Jeddah buildings. With the new wave of modern construction in the city, the drainage gutters, or "mizrabs" have become an art object. Until the arrival of Jeddah's modern desalination plants, the city suffered a chronic water shortage.



SOLAR BOAT: Car electrician Max Schick, of the Swiss city of Lausanne, built this sun-powered boat, driven by a motor operated by solar cells. The boat is being tested on Lake Geneva. The photo shows builder Schick steering his invention across the lake.

Breeding program a success

Peregrine falcon returns to eastern U.S.

WASHINGTON — The future is looking brighter for the endangered peregrine falcon in the United States.

In an historic first for this severely depleted bird-of-prey, captive-bred adult peregrines have returned to release sites on two of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service's National Wildlife Refuges in New Jersey to successfully lay fertile eggs and hatch four chicks.

The reproductive success in New Jersey represents the first time in over 20 years that peregrine falcons have been known to fledge their own young from eyries (nest sites) in the eastern United States. The fact that captive-reared and released peregrines are able to reproduce and raise young on their own has given added encouragement to biologists who hope to reestablish self-sustaining populations of the species in the East. DDT and other pesticides wiped the birds out east of the Mississippi River and severely depleted the western population in the 1950's and 1960's.

"We're very encouraged by this latest accomplishment and are heartened by what this success represents for the future of the peregrine," says Lynn Greenwald, director of the Fish and Wildlife Service. "In addition,

we're pleased that the procedures and techniques that have been used to help restore this endangered species are meeting the test and showing some real, positive benefits."

The successful adult falcons were raised and released as young birds over the past several years by Cornell University's Peregrine Fund in a cooperative program with the Fish and Wildlife Service, the Eastern Peregrine Recovery Team, State fish and game departments, conservation organizations, and private individuals. The effort is part of a larger conservation and restoration program for the peregrine funded under the Endangered Species Act.

"This is the final test, the proof of the pudding," says Dr. Thomas J. Cade, director of the Peregrine Fund, about the newly-hatched young. "This is what we've been waiting to see, proving that our techniques work. The final hurdle was what has just been accomplished, namely, that these captive-bred peregrines can reproduce on their own."

One pair of artificially-reintroduced adults successfully produced two male and one female hatchlings at Manahawkin, New Jersey, on property owned by the A.T. & T. Long

Lines Division and managed under lease by Barnegat National Wildlife Refuge. A second pair hatched a lone female at Brigantine National Wildlife Refuge, farther down the New Jersey shore near Atlantic City.

The Brigantine hatching emerged about May 3. It is the product of a female released at Manahawkin 2 years ago and a male from Barnegat Bay (a third New Jersey reintroduction site) also released in 1978. Another female was placed in the hack box (man-made nest) in an effort to improve this season's rearing success and insure an larger area population of peregrines for potential breeding in future years.

Biologists first observed feeding at the Barnegat/Manahawkin site on May 7 and theorize that the young were hatched about that date. The female parent was released at Barnegat Bay in 1978; the male adult is believed to be a peregrine from a 1975 Barnegat Bay release project. An additional female was also placed into the hack box by biologists at this location. All of the young have now successfully flown and are expected to begin taking prey on their own within about 3 weeks.

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American Indians win 103-year old land battle with U.S. government

By Vine Deloria Jr.

EDITOR'S NOTE: Vine Deloria Jr. is a Standing Rock Sioux and the former director of the National Congress of American Indians. He is the author of two books, *Custer Died For Your Sins*, and *We Talk, You Listen*.

LOS ANGELES (LAT) — The U.S. Supreme Court, in an 8-1 decision, has affirmed a ruling by the U.S. Court of Claims ordering the federal government to pay \$1.05 million to eight tribes of Sioux Indians as part of the compensation for Washington's illegal seizure of the Black Hills of South Dakota in 1877. The award is thought to be the largest ever made by the Court of Claims.

Still, this is no precedent setting case: it is a private quarrel between the Sioux and the United States revolving about three particular treaties not applicable to other tribes. In 1946, Congress made legal for Indian tribes to present suit for claims against the United States.

Since then, hundreds of claims have been filed, and well over 100 have been decided in favor of the Indians, resulting in awards totaling hundreds of millions of dollars. The decisions in these cases have offered a substantial

amount of legal proof that many treaties and other agreements of the United States with Indians in the past were unjust. Like most other tribes, the Sioux have long pursued their claim.

In 1868 the United States signed a treaty at Fort Laramie in which Washington promised the great Sioux reservation of South Dakota

— which amounted to some 7 million acres and included the Black Hills — would be "set apart for the absolute and undisturbed use and occupation of the Indians."

But the treaty was abrogated by Congress in 1877, three years after gold was discovered in the Black Hills. In 1909 a group of Sioux met with a member of Congress from South Dakota, Eben Wever Martin, to petition him for payment for their pony herds that had been confiscated by the U.S. Army in the months following the 1876 defeat of Lt. Col. George Armstrong Custer. When Martin refused to consider their request, the Sioux decided to pursue their claim under the rights accorded to them under the 1868 treaty.

Several generations of Sioux have come and gone while the case bounced in and out of federal courts and the original attorney, Ralph Case, has long since passed from the

scene. The Black Hills case, as it came to be known, provided fodder for political campaigns on most of the Sioux reservations for most of this century and many a tribal chairman and councilman has been elected on the promise to bring this case to a speedy and successful conclusion.

Historians and legal scholars find the twists and turns of the case astounding and puzzle at the writing and revising of Western history that the various federal courts have done in trying to bring the case under control. Thus it is almost with a sense of nostalgia that many Sioux learned last week that the Supreme Court has ruled that the United States did illegally take the sacred center of Sioux religious life and that it now owes the tribe in excess of \$100 million.

Chief Red Cloud, when first approached by the United States in the early 1870s to sell the Black Hills, offered to lease out the land for \$70 million and then demanded that the United States feed, clothe and house seven

generations of Sioux as the price of selling the lands. In 1974, the Indian Claims Commission, in what must be one of the narrowest of all evaluations, determined that the Black

Hills were worth only about \$17.5 million in

Hills, a dome-shaped uplift, two-thirds of which lie in South Dakota, the remainder in Wyoming. They want them returned — or as much of the hills as are not presently held by private owners. But only Congress has the jurisdiction to award public land.

Winning a judgment from the government, of course, is not as simple as it sounds. In most instances Congress must appropriate the funds and this process often takes at least one session of Congress, sometimes the whole life of a Congress. Then, and this point is rarely understood by the general public, Congress must approve the manner in which the Indians want to spend their money. A tribal referendum must be held to decide how to spend the money, the results must be communicated to Congress by the Department of the Interior (whose officials will have a great deal to say on how the funds are to be spent) and then the plan will have to be approved by Congress and passed into law. Finally, if the people decide to divide the funds on a per capita basis, a tribal roll will have to be made up consisting of all the descendants of the tribe as it existed in 1877, the time when the courts have said that the land was actually taken.

One can only hope that the tribal leaders will look ahead a bit like old Red Cloud did and consider a course of action that would ensure that the people are fed, clothed and housed for seven generations to come. This goal easily could be reached by using the money to purchase lands within and adjoining the existing reservation and in the Black Hills and resettling people on economic tracts where they can at least enjoy a substance life of farmers and ranching that has been their fate since 1877.

Choosing this course of action depends upon the degree to which Sioux Indians understand what tribal membership really means. The purpose of the suit was to regain as much of the sacred land as possible and a money award, while distasteful, is still a means to that goal.



MYSTIQUE: This London "Indian" has been adopted by the famous Sioux tribe, of South Dakota, the tribe that wiped out George Custer's 7th cavalry in the last great Indian victory. He symbolizes the continuing romance with the Indian mystique. In reality, American Indians have long since left their tents for an often unhappy life on the reservation.

1877, a figure that would have provoked great laughter from both Indians and whites of that time. The \$100 million figure is reached when an interest rate of 5 per cent is applied to this original \$17.5 million appraisal over the period of time since the taking of the lands in 1877.

The irony of the Supreme Court's decision is that during the time that it has taken to bring the litigation to this stage, startling changes have occurred in Sioux country. Not

only have several generations of Indians grown up, been educated, and grown old, but the Sioux also have become much more sophisticated and considerably more conscious of their historic traditions.

Most of the 60,000 members of eight tribes known collectively as the Missouri Sioux live on eight reservations, six in South Dakota, one in Montana, and one in Nebraska. For a significant number of Sioux, no amount of money can be offered for the sacred Black

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Expos win, charge past Phillies to first

NEW YORK, July 14 (AP) — Gary Carter's fourth-inning home run and sixth-inning RBI grounder gave Montreal a 2-1 victory over the Chicago Cubs Sunday and vaulted the Expos back into first place in the National League east, one-half game ahead of Philadelphia.

Ron LeFlore opened the decisive sixth with a walk and moved to third on a grounder and a single before scoring on Carter's grounder. Chicago scored in the top of the sixth on pitcher Doug Capilla's triple and a single by Jesus Figueroa.

Pittsburgh pitcher Don Robinson hit his first major league home run, a two-run shot in a four-run second inning that gave the Pirates a 7-3 victory over the Phillies. John Milner and Tim Foli also homered.

Darrell Evans' game-winning double in the seventh and a combined three-hitter by Allen Ripley and Al Holland gave San Francisco a 2-0 victory over Cincinnati. Ozzie Smith's RBI single capped a 2-run bottom of the 15th that propelled San Diego past Los Angeles, 4-3.

In a National League doubleheader, Lee Mazzilli and pitcher Mark Bomback drove in two runs apiece as the New York Mets downed St. Louis 10-4 to complete a sweep. In the opener, Mazzilli's second homer of the game, a three-run shot, triggered a six-run eighth inning and a 7-4 victory.

Muhammad TKOs Lopez in 14

McAfee, New Jersey, July 14 (R) — Muhammad Saad Mohammad of the United States recovered from a fierce beating in the middle rounds Sunday to floor fellow American Alvaro Lopez four times in the 14th round and retain his World Boxing Council lightweight championship.

Referee Waldemar Schmidt of Puerto Rico stopped the grueling and bloody bout after Muhammad downed Lopez for the fourth within a minute with a tremendous right to the jaw. The 29-year-old Mexican-born Lopez, who had absorbed a withering barrage of blows to the head, offered no objection to Schmidt's decision.

Lopez, in losing his fourth shot at the lightweight title, appeared to have the edge through the first eight rounds and had Muhammad in trouble on several occasions. But then the champion, apparently realizing he was on the verge of losing the title he has held since April last year, fought back to win



Gary Carter

In American League action, Gorman Thomas had four hits, including three doubles, as the Milwaukee Brewers beat Toronto 4-0 for a split of their doubleheader. The Blue Jays won the first game 4-1 on a two-run homer by Al Woods and a solo shot by Barry Bonnell.

In Chicago, Steve Trout pitched seven no-hit innings, then was jolted for three runs in the eighth, two on Rick Cerone's tie-breaking homer, as the New York Yankees

beat the White Sox 3-1. Yankee pitcher Rudy May pitched six no-hit innings and finished with a two-hitter.

Hal McRae had three hits, including two doubles and two runs batted in, leading the Kansas City Royals to a 5-1 victory over Baltimore. Rick Burleson keyed a three-run sixth inning with a tie-breaking double and the Boston Red Sox beat Detroit 8-4.

Seattle's Joe Simpson, an outfielder shifted to first base, missed a routine throw on a potential inning-ending double play, giving Minnesota its second run in the bottom of the 13th inning and a 7-6 victory over the Mariners.

Bobby Grich's fifth hit of the game, a checked-swing single in the 14th inning following Don Baylor's single and stolen base, gave California a 5-4 victory over Oakland.

Baseball Standings

American League East

	W	L	Pct.	GB
New York	45	28	.659	—
Montreal	45	36	.566	7/4
Chicago	44	37	.557	10/4
Baltimore	44	38	.537	10/4
Detroit	37	53	.404	10/4
Cleveland	35	41	.488	14
Toronto	35	46	.432	18/4

West

	W	L	Pct.	GB
Kansas City	50	34	.595	—
Chicago	39	44	.470	10/4
Minnesota	39	44	.470	10/4
Texas	39	47	.453	12
Oakland	35	49	.417	15
Seattle	31	51	.378	18

Sunday's Games

	W	L	Pct.	GB
Toronto 4-0, Milwaukee 1-4				
Kansas City 5, Baltimore 1				
Boston 1, Detroit 4				
New York 3, Chicago 1				
Minnesota 7, Seattle 6, 13 Innings				
California 5, Oakland 4, 14 Innings				
Texas 12, Cleveland 2				

National League East

	W	L	Pct.	GB
Montreal	45	35	.556	—
Philadelphia	45	36	.550	1/4
Washington	44	39	.530	2
New York	41	42	.494	2
St. Louis	36	49	.424	11
Chicago	34	47	.420	11

West

	W	L	Pct.	GB
Houston	48	35	.578	—
Los Angeles	48	36	.571	1/4
Chicago	45	43	.511	5/4
San Francisco	42	46	.494	7
Atlanta	37	45	.451	10/4
San Diego	36	49	.424	13

Sunday's Games

	W	L	Pct.	GB
New York 10-7, St. Louis 4-4				
Montreal 2, Chicago 1				
Pittsburgh 7, Philadelphia 3				
San Francisco 5, Cincinnati 0				
San Diego 4, Los Angeles 3, 15 Innings				
Houston 6-4, Atlanta 5-1				

Jones nabs second Grand Prix in two weeks

BRANDS HATCH, England, July 14 (R) — Australian Alan Jones maintained his strong challenge for the world drivers championships by winning the British Grand Prix motor race here Sunday.

The 33-year-old Williams driver capitalized on tire problems which hit the Ligiers of early pace-setters Didier Pironi and Jacques Laffite of France and calmly registered his third successive Formula One triumph. Brazilian Nelson Piquet drove his Brabham into second place and remained second behind Jones in the title battle. Williams No. 2 Carlos Reutemann of Argentina finished third, just behind Piquet.

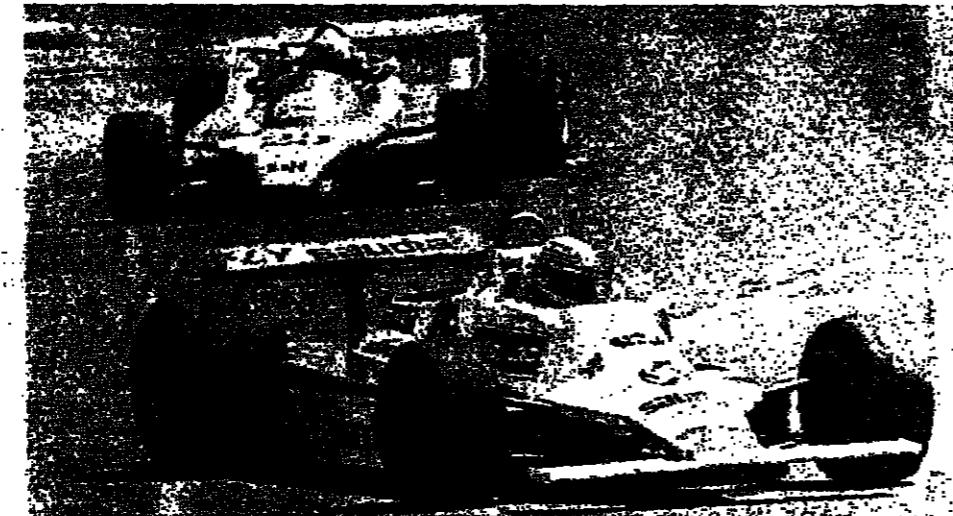
Tyrrell pair Derek Daly of Ireland and Jean-Pierre Jarier of France finished fourth and fifth respectively and Frenchman Alain Prost completed the leader board with sixth place in his McLaren.

Jones, who followed up his victory in the "illegal" Spanish Grand Prix by finishing first in France two weeks ago, now has 37 championship points, six more than Piquet.

Jones was handed the lead on the 31st lap of the 76-lap race when Laffite suddenly crashed out after a puncture. The Frenchman had earlier gone ahead when initial pace-setter Pironi dropped back also after a puncture, after 18 laps.

World Driver's championship standing:

1. Alan Jones (Australia) 37 points
2. Nelson Piquet (Brazil) 31
3. Rene Arnoux (France), and Didier Pironi (France) both 23
5. Carlos Reutemann (Argentina) 20
6. Jacques Laffite (France) 16
7. Riccardo Patrese (Italy) 7
8. Elio de Angelis (Italy) and Derek Daly (Ireland) both 6
10. Emerson Fittipaldi (Brazil) 5



REPEAT: Alan Jones, here winning the French Grand Prix recently in his Williams racer sponsored by Leyland-Sandia, took the British Grand Prix Sunday in the same Formula I car.

Dutchman boosts French tour lead

PRA-LOUP, France, July 14 (AFP) — Joop Zoetemelk survived a nasty fall in Sunday's 16th stage of the 1980 Tour de France to increase his overall lead by 16 seconds as the 93 remaining riders climbed up to the Alpine town of Pra-Loup from Trets, through France's Haute province, a distance of 208 kilometers.

The Dutchman, seemingly on course for a first tour win after finishing second on an incredible five occasions in 1970, 1971, 1976, 1978 and 1979, took ninth place behind the virtually unknown Belgian Joseph De Schoenmaecker, to stretch his lead over

the pack.

It was during the closing stages of the ascent to Par-Loup that Zoetemelk came to grief. He went head over heels when his Raleigh teammate Johan Van De Velde crumpled ahead of him. But he was quickly on his feet. And although his left elbow was badly cut he lost little time at all.

Another victim of close riding was Zoetemelk's closest rival Kuiper. He was stopped in his tracks when Portuguese veteran Joaquim Agostinho lost his balance. Kuiper too struggled on but the incident certainly upset his rhythm.

In the sprint to the line De Schoenmaecker proved strongest and his closest adversary was another "unknown", Alberto Fernandez of Spain.

In carding a 130 on the par-71, 7,220-yard Richland Country Club Course, Alcott earned a \$25,000 bonus from Gulf magazine for breaking the open record, plus the \$20,047 winner's purse.

Sunday's final round, Alcott birdied hole No. 1, then drew bogies on Nos. 2 and 4 to shoot a 37 on the front nine. She finished the round with a 72, the first time in the four-day tournament she failed to break par.

Stacy, who earned \$11,347 for her second-place finish, couldn't match Alcott's aggressive game. She finished the tournament with a 75-71-70-73 — 289, two shots ahead of Kathy McMullen whose four-day total 291 earned her \$8,547 for third place.

Mideast cargo SERVICES

SAUDI MARITIME COMPANY, on behalf of MID-EAST CARGO SERVICES, announce that the following vessels are due in Dammam the following dates:

VESSELS	VOY	DEADLINE
FINN SAILOR	8003	11-7-80
FINN BUILDER	8003	27-7-80

Consignees are requested to obtain delivery orders on production of original bill of lading or Bank guarantee. Container, flat demurrage will be charged as per lines tariff.

Container, flat deposits are payable in cash or certified cheques only.

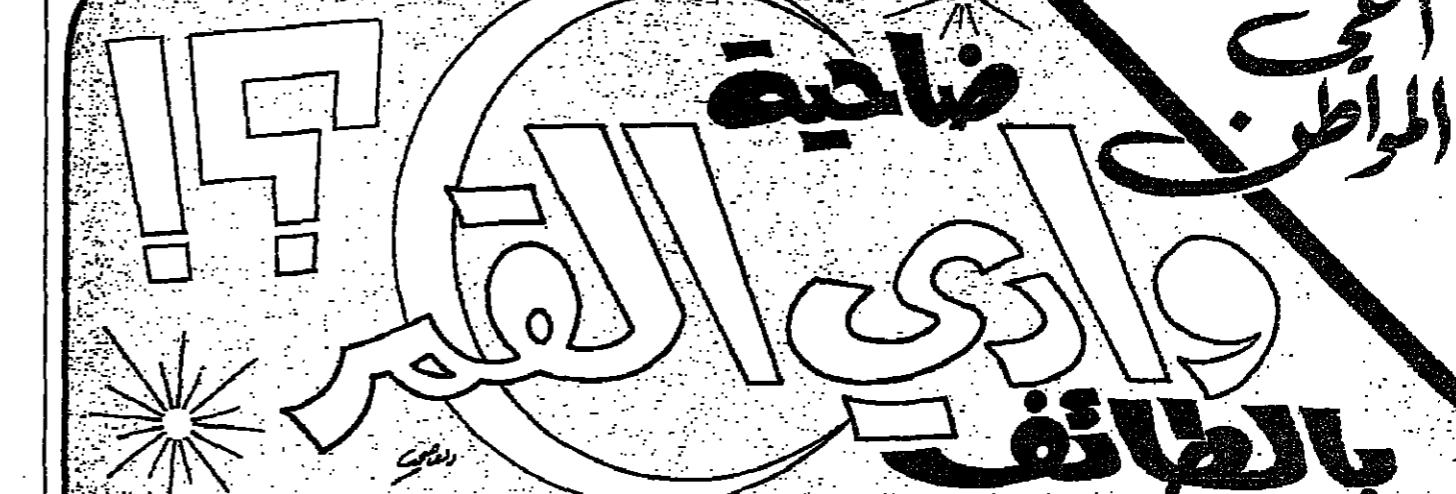
Saudi Maritime Company

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ضاحية نموذجية مكتفية ذاتياً مستوفية كافة المرافق

ومن هذه المرافق:

- مسجد الضاحية الكبير
- مساجد متفرقة
- معاهد علمية ولغات
- مدارس حضانات وروضات
- مجمع تسويق مواد بناء
- مراكز للبيه والماء
- مراكز للهاتف
- مراكز لمحطات القالات
- محطات بترين
<li

Tax cut decision delayed until October by Carter

WASHINGTON, July 14 (R) — Americans are unlikely to know before October how much of a tax cut they can expect in 1981, or even if they are to get one at all, according to Treasury Secretary William Miller.

The issue of a cut, to stimulate the ailing U.S. economy and to please the voters in the run-up to the November 4 presidential election, has been a subject of heated debate in Congress and on the campaign trail.

Miller, in an interview yesterday, attacked Republican presidential candidate Ronald Reagan for what he called irresponsible electorating in advocating a 10 per cent across-the-board tax cut.

It would cost about \$57 billion in revenue in 1985 and, Miller said, anyone who could maintain a strong defense and run a government with so little revenue would be a miracle worker. The Carter administration would not propose any cut for 1981 before October.

Foreign Exchange Rates

	Quoted at 5:00 P.M. Saturday		
	SAMA	Cash	Transfer
Bahraini Dinar	8.83	—	8.83
Belgian Franc (1,000)	119.00	—	—
Canadian Dollar	2.89	—	—
Deutsche Mark (100)	191.00	191.50	191.00
Dutch Guilder (100)	174.00	—	174.70
Egyptian Pound	—	4.55	3.55
Emirates Dirham (100)	—	90.20	90.00
French Franc (100)	82.00	82.60	82.40
Greek Drachma (1,000)	—	81.00	—
Indian Rupee (100)	—	—	42.90
Iranian Rial (100)	—	—	—
Iraqi Dinar	—	—	—
Italian Lira (10,000)	40.00	40.40	40.30
Japanese Yen (1,000)	15.30	—	15.35
Jordanian Dinar	—	11.45	11.45
Kuwaiti Dinar	—	12.50	12.45
Lebanese Lira (100)	—	98.05	97.50
Moroccan Dirham (100)	91.00	—	91.15
Pakistani Rupee (100)	—	—	33.70
Philippines Peso (100)	—	—	45.25
Pound Sterling	7.89	7.93	7.92
Qatari Riyal (100)	—	91.45	91.45
Singapore Dollar	—	—	1.58
Spanish Peso (1,000)	—	50.00	48.70
Swiss Franc (100)	207.00	208.50	207.70
Syrian Lira (100)	—	77.20	85.45
Turkish Lira (1,000)	—	45.00	—
U.S. Dollar	3.32	3.34	3.33
Yemeni Riyal (100)	—	—	72.95
Gold kg.	71,500.00	—	—
10 Tolas bar	8,320.00	—	—
Silver kg.	—	—	—

Cash and Transfer rates supplied by Al-Rajhi Company for Currency Exchange and Commerce, Gabel St., Jeddah — Tel : 23815.

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\$605m Vietnam loan inked \$2.6b Iraq projects start up

BAGHDAD, July 14 (R) — Iraq will inaugurate projects valued at about 795 million dinars (\$2.6 billion) during celebrations marking the July 14 and 17 revolutions, it was announced here Sunday.

The Iraqi News Agency quoted a report published here Sunday as saying that projects to be inaugurated included an iron and steel plant and an attached vocational training center in Basrah, southern Iraq, costing 195 million dinars (\$643 million). It said the plant, described as one of the biggest in the Arab countries, would have a 400,000-ton annual production capac-

ity. Other projects include public services, roads and bridges, and educational, health and industrial schemes.

Also on Sunday Iraq signed a long-term, interest-free loan agreement with Pakistan for \$19.5 million and another with Vietnam for \$605 million.

The money will be used to cover increases in the price of crude oil for the second half of last year. The agreements are part of a special program designed to help developing countries, it added. So far, nine out of the 12 countries involved in the program have signed loan agreements.

China dabbles in profit-sharing

PEKING, July 14 (AP) — Socialist China has no such thing as a capitalist-style stock market, but a Harbin furniture factory strapped for ready cash recently raised the funds by selling its own employees stock in the company, the *Worker's Daily* reported Saturday. The stock entitles the holder to receive a share of the profit at year's end, it said.

The company acted only after being assured by higher authorities that it would not be denounced for capitalist tendencies, the paper added. It said the method served the interests of all involved — the state, the collective that ran the firm and the individuals.

The case was another illustration of China's flexible new economic policies aimed at pushing the economy ahead after years of stagnation under the Communist party radicals who pursued ideological first.

The new rules still ban private ownership of farms, factories and firms and an arrangement that allows a "capitalist" owner to get rich from others' labor, but otherwise the trend is toward whatever works. The current line is that letting some Chinese get rich first — from their own efforts will spur the others on to harder work.

The *Worker's Daily* said the firm, with about 500 workers, found itself in need of 508,000 yuan (\$333,333) this year because of a rapid increase in production.

The labor union paper said it raised 80,000 yuan (\$53,333) by selling its workers shares of 100 yuan (\$67) about two months pay for an average worker each. There is no limit on how many shares a worker can buy, it said, or five or 10 workers may pool their money to buy one share. The money must be left in for one year.

Initial estimates were that the workers

would receive about the same amount of return on their invested money as on money held in a savings account, and would earn more if business is good, it said.

China now has two systems of ownership — by the state or by collectives such as a commune, neighborhood organization, or other grouping. It now also is allowing individuals to work for themselves in such fields as carpentry, shoe repairs, small retail sales and other specialties as long as they do not hire others.

Much of the profits go to the state, either directly or through taxes, but enterprises now are being allowed to retain a share of their profits to expand production, improve workers' welfare and pay bonuses for good work.

No price hikes planned

by Abu Dhabi, Qatar

NICOSIA, Cyprus, July 14 (AP) — Abu Dhabi and Qatar plan to make no changes in their crude oil prices before Saudi Arabia makes a move, the *Middle East Economic Survey* reported Sunday. Last week the weekly oil newsletter said Saudi Arabia is likely to maintain its current market price of \$ 28 a barrel while watching how market conditions develop.

Kuwait and Iraq have brought their prices to the \$ 32 a barrel ceiling decreed by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries in Algiers last month. The United Arab Emirates produces 1.4 million barrels a day and sells crude at \$ 31.56 a barrel.

Silverman axed NBC chief to protect his job, execs say

six months."

Silverman had no comment on Pfeiffer's statement. The NBC president's three-year contract doesn't expire until June 1981, but several industry analysts suggested he might be better off renegotiating now, before the fall season begins. RCA also had no comment on the matter, a spokesman said.

Silverman,

the former head of programming at CBS and NBC, was hired for the chief executive's job at NBC in July 1978 to boost the sagging ratings of the company's television network. It has continued to rise under his stewardship.

Anthony Hoffman, a media analyst for the Wall Street firm of Bache Halsey Stuart Shultz, Inc., said he thought it was Silverman's own shaky standing with RCA that convinced him to cut Pfeiffer loose. "The last thing he needs is an anchor attached to his feet when he's walking across quicksand," Hoffman said.

A source said Pfeiffer made frequent trips with her husband, Ralph Pfeiffer Jr., a senior vice president at IBM, and acted more like the consultant she previously had been than the administrator responsible for NBC's news, legal, financial, personnel and labor relations divisions.

Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
Municipality of Hafr Al-Baten	Construction of lavatories at Al-Raqif port to improve services for pilgrims	15/11/11	1000	July 19
" "	Extension to vegetable, meat and fish market of 20 shops	" "	1000	July 19
" "	Construction of two washhouses for the dead	20/11/11	1000	July 19
" "	Sinking of an artesian well	21/11/11	1000	July 19
Governorate of Qorayat District	Supply of household furniture	41/M	20	July 29
" "	Supply of office furniture	42/M	20	July 29
" "	Supply of uniforms for aides	43/M	20	July 27

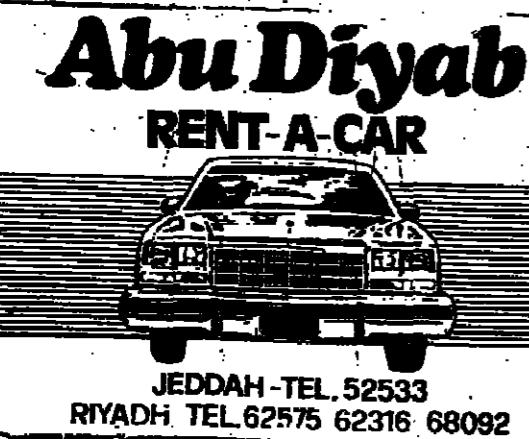
PORTS AUTHORITY

JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT
SHIPS MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS ON 14TH JULY,
1980 — 2ND RAMADHAN 1400

1. VESSELS DISCHARGING :				
Berth	Name of Vessel	Agent	Cargo	Date
6	Papagayo Universal	Star	Reefer	9.7.80
7	Demetrios C	O.C.E.	Reefer	8.7.80
8	Char Hsing	O.C.E.	Gen/Plywood/Stl. Pl.	10.7.80
10	Atticos	S.C.S.A.	Bagged Grain	13.7.80
11	Ussok	Attar	Empty wooden pallets	13.7.80
13	Bruni	M.T.A.	Containers	13.7.80
18	Achilleus	Rolaco	Bulk Cement	3.7.80
19	Tsuru Arrow	Alasbeh	Bulk Cement	13.7.80
21	Dory	Alasbeh	Bagged Barley	12.7.80
22	Sirocco Universal	Star	Reefer	11.7.80
25	Patrick Vieilleux	Algezirah	Cement / General	10.7.80
27	Gala Garibaldi	Star	Reefer	13.7.80
28	Shikishima Reefer	El Hawi	Reefer	10.7.80
29	Tarago	Barber	Reefer/Containers	13.7.80
38	Robin Hood	O.C.E.	General/Timber	13.7.80
40	Mykonos	M.T.A.	Reefer	7.7.80
42	Assalamah	El Hawi	Tiles	12.7.80

DAMMAM PORT MANAGEMENT
SHIP MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS OF 3-
9-1980/14-7-1980 — CHANGES PAST 24 HOURS

1. VESSELS DISCHARGING :				
Berth	Cargo	Agents	Cargo	Date
6	Amber	Kanoo	General	13.7.80
8	Franky	Barber	General	12.7.80
9	Majo	A E T	Loading Urea	11.7.80
10	Finn Sailor	S M C	Gen/Conts	12.7.80
11	Poseidon	Gosaibi	Barley in Bags	5.7.80
16	New Excellence	Gulf	Gen/Steel/Cement	5.7.80
20	Tsukubasan Maru (D.B.)	Gosaibi	Cement in Bags	3.7.80
21	Alireza	A E T	Bulk Cement	24.6.80
23	Reichenfels	Alireza	Coms/Roro	13.7.80
31	Imperia	Star Nav	Bulk Cement	24.6.80
36	Primula (D.B.)	S M C	Coms/Roro	13.7.80
38	Reichenfels	Alireza	Reefer	13.7.80
40	Amber	Kanoo	Bulk Cement	2.7.80
42	Pioneer Runner	Alireza	General	13.7.80
	Imperia	Star Nav	Cars	13.7.80
	</			



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Spot Commodity Prices

Gold and Silver

U.S. Dollars

SDR

Exchange Rates for the IMF's SDR

COMMODITIES

U.S. \$

Interbank Spot Dollar

Middle Rates at London

July 10

July 11

US Dollar

Australian Dollar

Austrian Schilling

Belgian Franc

Canadian Dollar

Deutsche Mark

French Franc

Irish Pound

Italian Lira

Belgian Franc

Denmark

German Mark

Icelandic Krona

Japanese Yen

Swiss Franc

Spanish Peseta

Saudi Arabian Rial

Austrian Schilling

Spanish Peseta

Swedish Krona

Swiss Franc

UK Sterling

French Franc

Irish Pound

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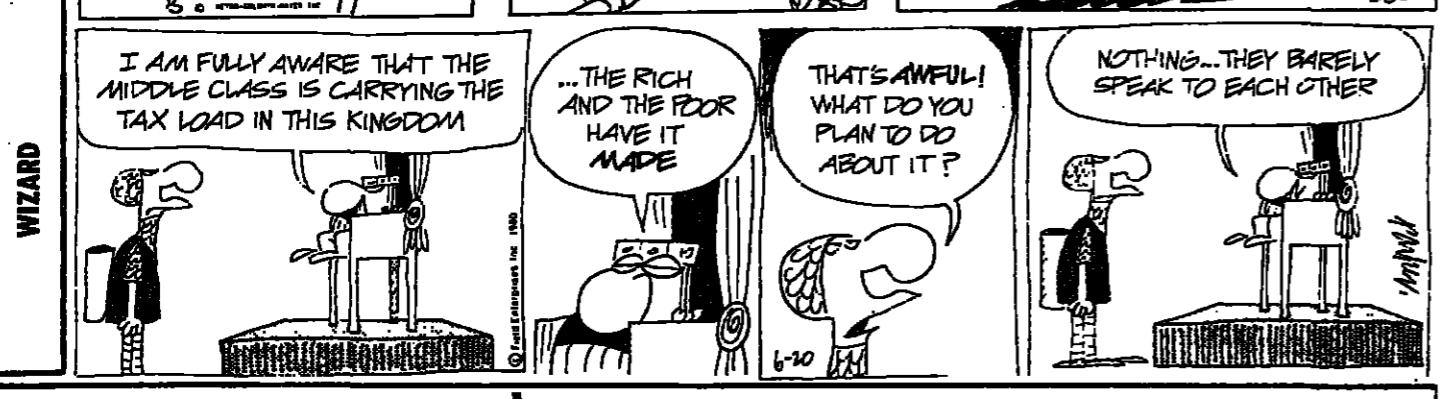
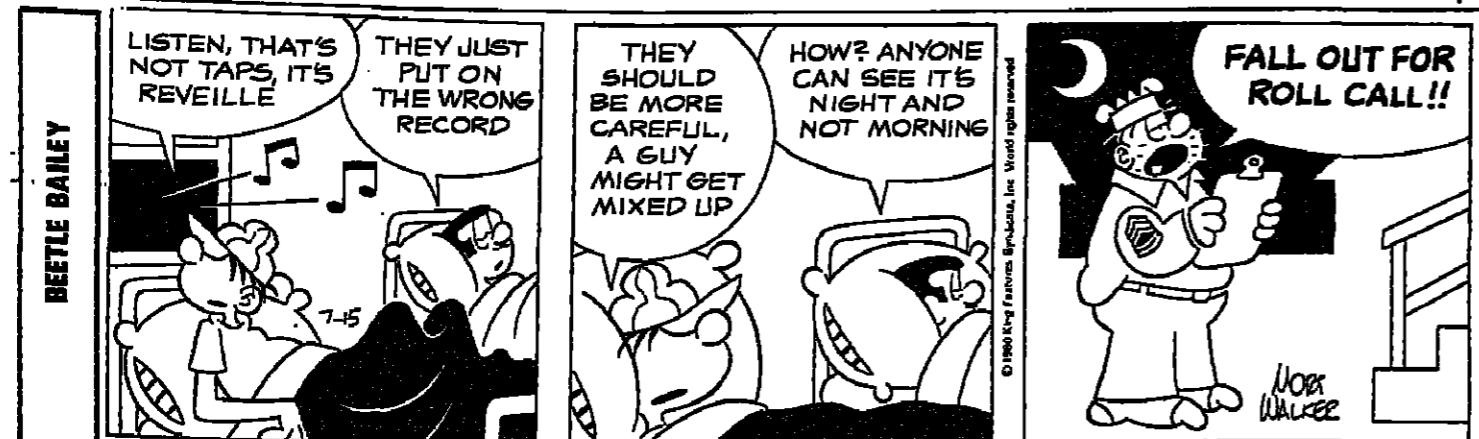
UK Sterling

French Franc

Irish Pound

Swiss Franc

Spanish Peseta

**DAHHRAN TV**

4:33 Children's Show
6:27 Morton
7:25 Life at Stake
8:26 Family
9:06 Lillie

VOA

P.M.
8:00 News Roundup
Reports: Actualities:
Opinion: Analyses
8:30 Special
News Summary
9:00 Special English:
News Feature: The
Making of a Nation
9:30 Music USA:
(Standards)
10:00 News Roundup
Reports: Actualities
10:05 Opening: Analyses

PHARMACIES

(Open Tuesday Night)

MECCA
Sawad Pharmacy
Jahra Pharmacy
DAMMAM
Safat Pharmacy
Jazirah Pharmacy
Ibn Hayyan Pharmacy
Wazanah Pharmacy
TAIF
Hawasim Pharmacy
Tawfiq Pharmacy
DAMMAM
Dammam Pharmacy
AL-KHOBAR
Najran Pharmacy
HOFUF
Salman Pharmacy
QATIF
Qatif Pharmacy

Ladies: New Beginnings
Home starts planning
Amazing Doctor Novice
From Cambridge bay to yellow gate
East and Embroidery
Fifty Cents a dance

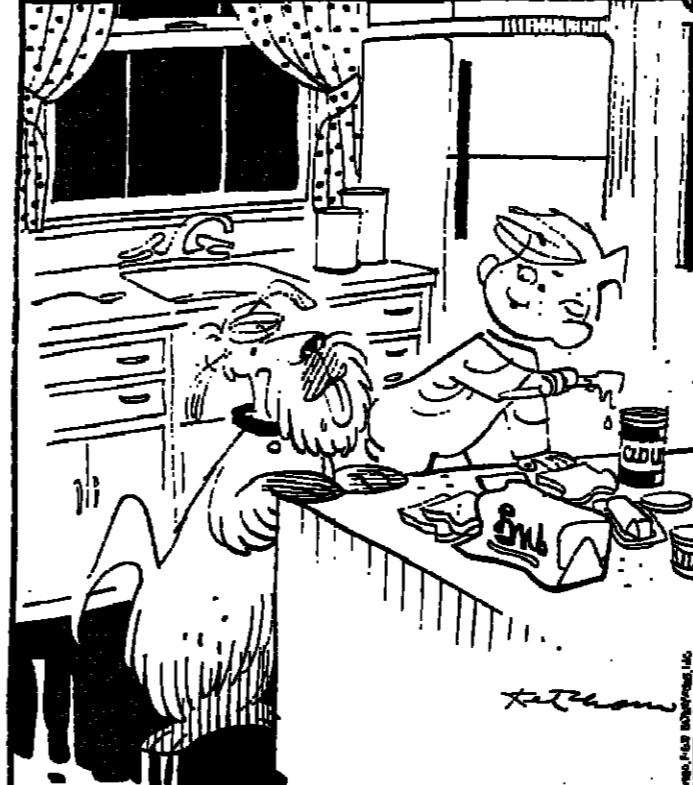
News Summary
10:30 VOA Magazine
America: Letter
China: Letter
Special English: News
11:30 Music USA: (Jazz)
VOA WORLD REPORT
Midnight
12:00 News newscaster's
reports background
features media
comments news analyses.

TUESDAY
Afternoon Transmission
2:00 Opening
2:01 Holy Quran
2:05 Words of Guidance
2:10 Sani Tableeq
2:15 On Islam
2:30 Radio Magazine
3:00 NEWS
3:10 Press Review
3:15 Music
3:20 World of Machines
3:30 A Selection of Music
3:50 Closdown

Morning Transmission
Evening Transmission
8:00 World News
8:09 Twenty-Four Hours
News Summary
9:30 Sarah Ward
11:15 World Today
9:00 Newsdesk
9:30 Open Star
10:00 World News
10:09 Twenty-Four Hours
News Summary
10:30 Sarah Ward
10:45 Something to
Show You
11:00 World News
11:09 Reflections
11:15 Piano Style
11:30 Brain of Britain 1978
12:00 World News
12:09 British Press Review
12:15 World Today
12:30 Financial News
12:40 Look Ahead
12:45 The Tony Myatt

Evening Transmission
8:30 Take One
8:45 Sports Round-up
9:00 World News
9:15 News about Britain
9:30 Farming World
10:00 Outlook News
Summary
10:30 Stock Market Report
10:42 Look Ahead
10:45 Ulster in Focus
11:00 Radio Newsreel
11:05 News about the U.S.
11:15 Round and About
11:45 On Islam
12:00 World of the Orient
12:30 Metal
12:45 A Headlines
with Details
1:00 Closdown

1:15 Ulster in Focus
1:30 Discovery
1:45 Light Music
1:55 The Evening Show
2:00 The Story of a Muslim
2:15 Alphabet of Musical
Curios
2:30 Sports International
2:40 Radio Newsreel
3:15 Promenade Concert
3:45 Sports Round-up
4:00 World News
4:09 Twenty-Four Hours:
News Summary
4:30 The Pleasure's Yours
5:15 Report on Religion
6:00 Radio Newsreel,
6:15 Outlook
7:00 World News
7:09 Current Affairs
7:15 Sherlock Holmes
7:45 World Today
8:00 World News
8:09 Books and Writers
8:15 The Face of England

DENNIS the MENACE

"SURE IS FUNNY THAT WE'D BOTH GET HUNGRY FOR PEANUT BUTTER SANDWICHES AT THE SAME TIME!"

Contract ♦ Bridge ♦ B. Jay Becker

How to Fish in Troubled Waters

East dealer.
Neither side vulnerable.

NORTH
♦J 10
♦9 2
♦6
♦A K 8 7 5 3 2

WEST
♦7 4
♦J 5 3
♦Q 9 8 5 4
♦Q 10 9

EAST
♦K Q 9 8 2
♦Q 10 8 4
♦A 7 2

SOUTH
♦A 6 3
♦V A K 7 6
♦Q K 10 3
♦J 4

The bidding:

East South West North
1 ♠ Dble Pass 3 ♠
Pass 3 NT

Opening lead — seven of spades.

Assume you're in three notrump and West leads the seven of spades. East covers dummy's ten of spades with the queen and the question is how to play the hand.

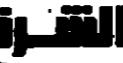
It's easy to prove that declarer's correct play is to duck East's queen. If you were to make the mistake of winning the queen with the ace, you would subject yourself to the danger that West might later take the lead and play another spade through dummy's J-5.

But note that if you won the first spade lead, or failed to play your king of diamonds at trick two, or took West's queen of clubs in dummy with the king at trick three, the outcome would be altogether different. You would fail to make three notrump because you neglected to pass all three critical tests.

It's easy to prove that declarer's correct play is to duck East's queen. If you were to make the mistake of winning the queen with the ace, you would subject yourself to the danger that West might later take the lead and play another spade through dummy's J-5.

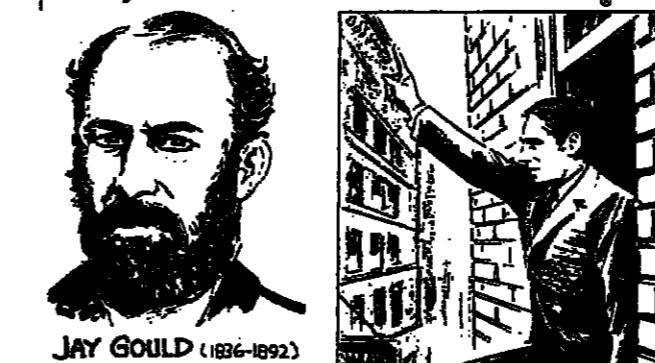
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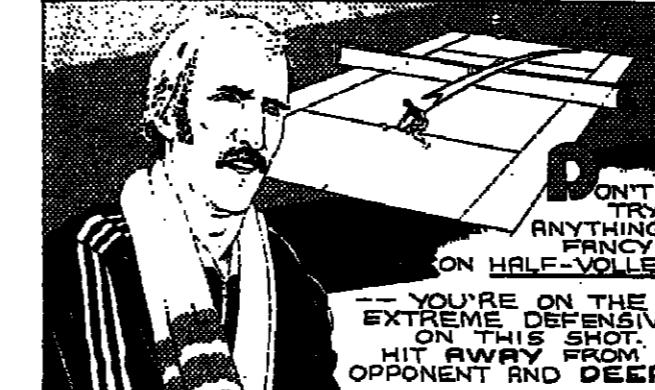
Jawzill  

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RIPLEY'S Believe It or Not!



STAN SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS



Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake

FOR TUESDAY, JULY 15, 1980

with friends, but overall, a new-found self-confidence helps you in all your activities.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) 

You'll dispense with unfinished obligations easily now. Save time for pet projects. Privacy leads to an expansion in consciousness.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) 

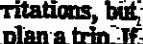
Accept invitations that come your way. You may be invited to a special party. A friend could put you on to a financial opportunity.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) 

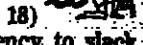
A raise or promotion could come now. Your personality is an asset in career dealings. A time of renewed prospects for the future.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) 

A few minor irritations, but now's the time to plan a trip. If invited to go away, you might do well to accept.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) 

Watch a tendency to slack off on the job. Still, business dealings should prosper. A good time for decisions about joint assets.

PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) 

Your enthusiastic outlook should attract new admirers. Stars smile on marriage. Enjoy togetherness with loved ones.

Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

CROSS

DOWN

1 "The joint" 1 Expound

7 Caesar's 2 Ben

back problem

11 Froglike

for example

12 Dangerous

emotion

13 Admission

14 Consan-

guineous

15 Ovary

in Berlin

16 Ohio college

17 Stinto

temple town

18 O'Neill play

8 Remaining

neutral

9 Slanting

10 Nota —

17 Athirst

21 Prolific

author (abbr.)

Yesterday's Answer

23 Baby carriage

24 Geraint's love

25 Dadburn!

26 Worry

27 Within (comb. form)

28 George's lyricist

33 Main artery

34 Campfire debris

35 Sadat's capital

36 Newton-John's first film

37 Took good advice

38 Arachnoid sight

39 Arboretum

40 Endured

41 Jacket style

42 Placid

43 Blow

44 Did the blackboard

45 Wall street clerks

in the 1900s signaled brokers in other buildings

while perched on narrow window ledges

7-15

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE — Here's how to work it:
A X Y D L B A A X E
L O N G F E L L O W

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

F X G G J A B L C H K H W B L K G C

G K A N R G R Q A F W H T H W N M E H Q W H

I Q C F D C H W F M E B A H E U K G M L

L G Y H C E B K X . — M B A L G Y B P K H W

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: WHEN IT COMES TO MAKING LOVE, A GIRL CAN ALWAYS LISTEN SO MUCH FASTER THAN A MAN CAN TALK.—HELEN ROWLAND

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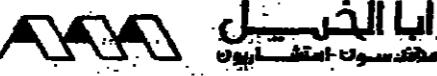
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